

APPENDIX C

Mega-Tables -- Survey Items by Grade by:

Gender

Type of School (Public or Nonpublic)

Region

Ethnicity

Population Density

Economic Status

Appendix C Mega-Tables

Alcohol	
Monthly or More Often Use of Any Type of Alcohol	1
Weekly or More Often Use of Any Type of Alcohol	1
Monthly or More Often Use of Beer	2
Monthly or More Often Use of Wine	2
Monthly or More Often Use of Coolers	3
Monthly or More Often Use of Liquor	3
Tobacco	
Monthly or More Often Use of Cigarettes	4
Daily Use of Cigarettes	4
Cigarettes per Day	5
Monthly or More Often Use of Smokeless Tobacco	5
Males Only, Monthly or More Often Use of Smokeless Tobacco	6
Males Only, Daily Use of Smokeless Tobacco	6
Marijuana	
Monthly or More Often Use of Marijuana	7
Weekly of More Often Use of Marijuana	7
Other Drugs	
Monthly or More Often Use of Stimulants	8
Monthly or More Often Use of Hallucinogens	8
Monthly or More Often Use of Inhalants	9
Monthly or More Often Use of Over-the-Counter Medications	9
Monthly or More Often Use of Depressants	10
Monthly or More Often Use of Steroids	10
Monthly or More Often Use of Cocaine	11
Monthly or More Often Use of Crack	11
Monthly or More Often Use of Heroin	12
Monthly or More Often Use of Crystal Methamphetamine	12
Monthly or More Often Use of Designer Drugs	13
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Willingness to Use Hallucinogens	15
Willingness to Use Inhalants	16
Willingness to Use Cocaine	16
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Physical Fighting	
Fought in Past 12 Months	22
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Fought at School in Past 12 Months	23
Fought 12 Times of More at School in Past 12 Months	23
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Smoked Marijuana Somewhere	40
Smokers Only, Smoked at Home	40

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Alcohol, Sources	
Obtained Alcohol from Someone/Somewhere	42
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Drinkers Only, Got From Family	43
Drinkers Only, Bought at Store	43
Cigarettes, Sources	
Obtained Cigarettes from Someone/Somewhere	44
Smokers Only, Got From Friends	44
Smokers Only, Got From Family	45
Smokers Only, Bought at Store	45
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Marijuana, Sources	
Obtained Marijuana from Someone/Somewhere	47
Smokers Only, Got From Friends	47
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Got High at Least Once a Week	50
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Coach	58
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THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF ALCOHOL				WEEKLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF ALCOHOL						
	6th	7th	9th	12th	6th	7th	9th	12th			
ALL	14328	14455	15272	12133	14328	14455	15272	12133			
GROUP OVERALL	N 56188	8.3	16.9	35.6	48.8	26.7	3.2	6.5	14.3	21.9	11.1
GENDER											
Male	27768	10.1	18.9	37.5	54.5	29.4	4.2	8.1	16.8	28.6	13.9
Female	28048	6.5	14.9	33.8	43.0	24.0	2.2	4.8	11.8	15.0	8.3
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	51662	8.3	16.8	35.1	48.0	26.5	3.3	6.6	14.0	21.4	11.0
Nonpublic	4526	7.8	17.6	42.3	58.5	28.5	2.9	4.6	17.7	27.8	11.7
REGION											
One	16753	8.9	18.1	37.7	52.3	28.4	3.3	7.0	16.0	25.0	12.3
Two	9013	8.4	16.2	35.0	47.2	26.6	3.2	6.6	14.3	21.1	11.3
Three	13697	7.8	15.7	34.4	44.4	24.3	3.5	5.7	12.9	17.2	9.3
Four	16725	8.0	17.0	34.0	49.7	26.9	3.0	6.5	13.4	22.9	11.2
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	47650	8.0	16.7	36.3	50.6	27.4	2.9	6.2	14.3	22.7	11.2
African-American	3807	10.9	16.4	27.9	32.8	21.2	6.0	7.7	12.7	13.8	9.8
Hispanic	1361	12.6	18.9	37.6	42.6	25.3	9.1	7.5	20.3	20.3	12.4
Asian	867	4.5	6.4	26.0	23.5	15.8	3.0	3.0	12.8	6.3	6.5
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22769	7.6	15.7	34.3	45.1	24.0	2.8	5.7	13.2	19.0	9.4
Suburban	18845	8.3	17.8	36.7	52.4	29.0	3.1	7.2	14.7	24.4	12.4
Urban/Sub	14574	9.4	17.9	35.9	49.4	27.9	4.0	6.9	15.1	22.8	12.1
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	29761	8.3	17.2	35.2	46.6	26.2	3.3	6.9	14.1	20.7	10.9
Middle	19924	8.6	16.9	36.2	51.2	28.2	3.5	6.0	15.2	23.2	11.9
Upper-Upper/Mid	6503	7.4	15.5	34.5	52.0	24.3	2.2	5.9	12.0	24.0	9.5

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF BEER			MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF WINE									
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	
GROUP OVERALL	55871	5.5	12.8	30.9	44.4	22.7	55970	4.0	8.2	13.5	14.0	9.8
GENDER												
Male	27622	6.8	15.1	33.1	51.7	25.8	27644	4.7	9.0	13.3	15.0	10.4
Female	27878	4.2	10.5	28.8	36.9	19.5	27940	3.2	7.3	13.8	13.1	9.3
TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Public	51373	5.6	12.8	30.5	43.5	22.5	51460	3.9	8.1	13.5	13.9	9.8
Nonpublic	4498	5.1	13.3	37.5	55.3	24.7	4510	4.4	8.9	14.1	16.1	10.2
REGION												
One	16653	5.8	13.5	32.7	47.8	24.0	16691	4.4	8.7	14.1	14.3	10.3
Two	8976	5.7	12.2	30.7	42.9	22.8	8978	3.9	8.3	13.4	14.3	10.0
Three	13623	5.3	12.1	30.2	40.1	20.6	13634	3.7	7.4	13.0	12.9	9.0
Four	16619	5.4	13.1	29.7	45.2	22.9	16667	3.8	8.3	13.3	14.5	9.9
ETHNICITY												
Caucasian	47396	5.4	12.9	32.0	46.6	23.7	47477	3.9	8.1	13.5	13.8	9.7
African-American	3778	7.5	10.9	19.6	23.1	14.7	3784	4.4	7.0	10.3	14.8	8.7
Hispanic	1354	7.5	12.4	30.6	35.2	18.8	1351	7.9	10.8	19.3	18.4	13.2
Asian	863	2.0	3.9	22.8	21.3	13.2	868	2.5	3.0	13.3	8.8	7.1
POPULATION DENSITY												
Rural/Sub	22648	5.2	11.9	30.0	41.1	20.4	22688	3.5	7.4	13.6	13.3	9.1
Suburban	18719	5.5	13.7	32.1	48.1	25.0	18778	4.3	9.3	14.2	14.9	10.9
Urban/Sub	14505	6.0	13.4	30.7	44.2	23.2	14504	4.4	7.9	12.5	14.0	9.6
ECONOMIC STATUS												
Lower-Lower/Mid	29590	5.8	13.0	30.4	42.0	22.1	29641	3.5	7.7	13.4	13.8	9.5
Middle	19807	5.5	12.9	31.8	46.8	24.2	19837	4.4	8.5	13.5	14.4	10.3
Upper-Upper/Mid	6474	4.5	11.6	30.5	48.7	20.7	6492	4.6	9.2	14.1	14.2	10.1

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF WINE COOLERS				MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF LIQUOR								
GRADE				GRADE								
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	
	14301	14400	15197	12066	55964		14324	14413	15207	12074	56018	
GROUP OVERALL	N					N						
	55964	4.0	9.4	18.3	22.2	13.2	56018	2.3	7.0	20.5	28.3	14.1
GENDER												
Male	27690	4.2	9.8	16.5	19.3	12.2	27693	2.6	8.0	21.4	32.9	15.6
Female	27904	3.8	8.9	20.2	25.1	14.2	27960	2.0	5.9	19.6	23.5	12.4
TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Public	51456	4.0	9.4	18.4	22.4	13.3	51501	2.3	7.1	20.4	27.9	14.1
Nonpublic	4508	3.9	9.0	17.1	19.6	11.4	4517	2.1	6.3	22.3	32.5	13.9
REGION												
One	16679	3.9	10.0	18.5	22.2	13.3	16696	2.6	7.4	20.3	30.4	14.6
Two	8980	4.0	9.1	17.8	21.8	13.2	8986	2.3	6.8	20.4	26.6	14.0
Three	13645	4.2	8.7	18.6	22.0	12.8	13644	2.4	6.6	21.5	25.5	13.2
Four	16660	4.0	9.4	18.3	22.5	13.4	16692	2.0	7.1	19.9	29.3	14.3
ETHNICITY												
Caucasian	47458	3.8	8.8	18.2	22.3	13.1	47524	2.3	7.0	21.3	29.4	14.7
African-American	3793	6.4	11.0	18.2	22.9	14.1	3788	2.6	4.9	10.8	15.9	8.0
Hispanic	1350	6.5	14.3	23.2	21.1	15.9	1354	4.3	9.4	19.6	27.2	13.4
Asian	869	2.5	4.4	15.0	11.4	8.6	866	1.0	2.0	14.3	10.9	7.4
POPULATION DENSITY												
Rural/Sub	22681	3.9	9.1	18.7	21.7	12.6	22700	2.2	6.6	20.9	25.8	12.7
Suburban	18772	3.8	9.2	17.7	23.5	13.7	18789	2.2	7.7	21.2	31.8	15.9
Urban/Sub	14511	4.5	10.2	18.8	21.1	13.6	14529	2.7	6.8	19.0	27.2	13.8
ECONOMIC STATUS												
Lower-Lower/Mid	29649	4.3	10.0	19.5	22.4	13.7	29664	2.3	7.3	20.1	26.8	13.6
Middle	19828	4.1	8.9	17.5	22.4	13.3	19859	2.5	7.0	20.8	29.4	14.9
Upper-Upper/Mid	6487	2.6	7.8	16.0	19.9	10.5	6495	2.1	6.0	21.2	32.6	13.3

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey*, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF CIGARETTES				DAILY USE OF CIGARETTES				
		6th	7th	9th	12th	6th	7th	9th	12th	
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		14325	14447	15288	12138	14325	14447	15288	12138	
		N				N				
GROUP OVERALL	56198	9.5	18.0	31.8	37.5	3.0	7.2	19.3	26.3	13.6
GENDER										
Male	27779	9.9	18.7	30.4	38.0	3.2	7.7	18.3	26.5	13.5
Female	28049	9.0	17.2	33.1	37.0	2.8	6.6	20.2	26.1	13.6
TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Public	51673	9.6	18.3	31.6	37.6	3.2	7.5	19.4	26.4	13.8
Nonpublic	4525	7.9	14.4	34.7	37.2	1.7	4.0	18.1	25.1	10.8
REGION										
One	16766	10.4	17.5	31.2	36.1	3.0	6.3	19.0	26.6	13.2
Two	9016	9.6	17.4	30.1	39.0	3.4	7.1	19.4	28.4	14.5
Three	13684	9.6	19.3	33.9	40.3	3.5	8.3	19.7	27.7	13.9
Four	16732	8.3	17.5	31.7	36.0	2.5	7.1	19.3	24.1	13.1
ETHNICITY										
Caucasian	47654	9.5	18.5	33.2	39.6	3.1	7.6	20.2	27.8	14.4
African-American	3807	8.7	13.8	17.0	14.7	2.2	4.4	8.6	9.6	5.9
Hispanic	1362	12.1	15.0	26.9	29.7	4.3	4.4	16.9	21.3	9.5
Asian	869	3.5	5.9	18.9	21.8	1.0	1.0	12.7	12.6	7.2
POPULATION DENSITY										
Rural/Sub	22760	9.1	18.4	33.3	37.8	3.0	7.9	20.3	25.6	13.2
Suburban	18862	9.7	18.2	31.4	39.9	2.7	7.1	18.5	28.4	14.3
Urban/Sub	14576	9.7	16.6	30.3	33.9	3.5	5.7	19.0	24.6	13.2
ECONOMIC STATUS										
Lower-Lower/Mid	29765	9.7	18.7	31.7	36.4	3.2	7.8	19.6	25.6	13.6
Middle	19926	9.3	17.8	32.7	38.3	3.2	6.9	19.7	27.1	14.3
Upper-Upper/Mid	6507	8.9	15.2	29.3	41.5	1.8	5.2	16.6	27.7	11.0

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		SMOKED AT LEAST ONE CIGARETTE PER DAY, AVERAGE				MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF SMOKELESS TOBACCO					
		GRADE				GRADE					
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
		14285	14394	15189	12080	55948	14332	14420	15228	12088	56068
GROUP OVERALL	N										
GROUP OVERALL	55948	8.0	14.6	26.0	31.7	19.7	2.4	4.4	9.3	11.3	6.7
GENDER											
Male	27629	8.5	15.3	24.8	31.9	19.7	4.4	8.3	18.0	21.8	12.8
Female	27954	7.5	13.8	27.1	31.4	19.6	.3	.6	.9	.8	.6
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	51428	8.2	14.9	26.0	31.9	19.9	2.5	4.6	9.3	11.2	6.8
Nonpublic	4520	6.7	11.1	26.5	30.2	17.1	1.4	2.3	10.8	11.6	5.8
REGION											
One	16593	8.4	14.4	25.9	31.1	19.6	1.0	2.2	5.1	6.0	3.5
Two	8992	8.1	13.6	24.9	33.3	19.9	2.1	3.1	8.1	9.6	5.7
Three	13643	8.3	15.6	27.4	34.4	20.6	2.7	6.7	13.3	15.7	9.2
Four	16720	7.4	14.4	25.6	29.6	19.1	3.5	5.3	11.6	13.7	8.4
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	47504	8.0	14.8	27.2	33.4	20.6	2.5	4.9	11.2	12.2	7.4
African-American	3761	8.3	10.7	14.9	13.0	11.6	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.6
Hispanic	1337	10.2	13.3	20.4	26.6	16.3	.9	2.0	6.8	6.5	3.6
Asian	865	3.0	5.9	14.7	16.4	10.4	0	1.5	3.9	3.7	2.4
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22733	7.7	15.0	27.4	31.7	19.5	3.2	6.2	13.4	15.1	8.9
Suburban	18794	7.5	14.4	24.9	34.1	20.4	1.2	3.1	7.1	9.5	5.3
Urban/Sub	14421	9.0	13.9	25.7	28.7	19.3	2.3	2.7	7.0	8.2	5.1
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	29587	8.6	15.5	26.5	31.2	20.1	3.0	5.5	10.4	12.4	7.7
Middle	19862	7.7	13.9	26.4	32.2	20.1	1.7	3.7	8.3	9.7	5.9
Upper-Upper/Mid	6499	6.3	12.1	22.3	33.5	16.7	1.5	1.8	8.1	11.1	4.9

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey*, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		MALES ONLY					MALES ONLY				
		MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF SMOKELESS TOBACCO					DAILY USE OF SMOKELESS TOBACCO				
		GRADE					GRADE				
		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
		7166	7081	7465	6018	27730	7166	7081	7465	6018	27730
		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	
		N		N		N		N		N	
GROUP OVERALL		27730	27730	27730	27730	27730	27730	27730	27730	27730	27730
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public		25325	25325	25325	25325	25325	25325	25325	25325	25325	25325
Nonpublic		2405	2405	2405	2405	2405	2405	2405	2405	2405	2405
REGION											
One		8273	8273	8273	8273	8273	8273	8273	8273	8273	8273
Two		4434	4434	4434	4434	4434	4434	4434	4434	4434	4434
Three		6737	6737	6737	6737	6737	6737	6737	6737	6737	6737
Four		8286	8286	8286	8286	8286	8286	8286	8286	8286	8286
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian		23649	23649	23649	23649	23649	23649	23649	23649	23649	23649
African-American		1803	1803	1803	1803	1803	1803	1803	1803	1803	1803
Hispanic		681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681
Asian		424	424	424	424	424	424	424	424	424	424
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub		11299	11299	11299	11299	11299	11299	11299	11299	11299	11299
Suburban		9196	9196	9196	9196	9196	9196	9196	9196	9196	9196
Urban/Sub		7235	7235	7235	7235	7235	7235	7235	7235	7235	7235
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid		14525	14525	14525	14525	14525	14525	14525	14525	14525	14525
Middle		9990	9990	9990	9990	9990	9990	9990	9990	9990	9990
Upper-Upper/Mid		3215	3215	3215	3215	3215	3215	3215	3215	3215	3215

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF MARIJUANA				WEEKLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF MARIJUANA					
		GRADE				GRADE					
		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		14320	14411	15225	12108	56064	14320	14411	15225	12108	56064
GROUP OVERALL	N	56064									
		1.6	4.9	16.2	21.1	10.6	.9	2.8	9.4	12.4	6.2
GENDER											
Male	27708	2.2	6.3	17.6	24.3	12.2	1.2	3.6	10.8	15.9	7.6
Female	27985	.9	3.6	14.7	17.7	9.0	.5	1.9	7.9	8.8	4.7
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	51543	1.7	5.2	16.3	21.0	10.8	.9	3.0	9.6	12.4	6.3
Nonpublic	4521	.8	2.0	14.6	22.1	8.5	.5	1.2	6.6	11.8	4.3
REGION											
One	16715	1.9	6.1	18.5	25.8	12.6	.9	3.8	10.8	15.2	7.4
Two	8994	1.5	4.7	14.8	21.3	10.5	.7	2.9	9.0	13.0	6.4
Three	13648	1.8	4.4	14.4	16.0	8.7	1.1	2.4	8.1	9.0	4.9
Four	16707	1.3	4.3	15.7	20.4	10.3	.7	2.1	9.1	12.0	5.9
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	47561	1.3	4.2	15.8	21.1	10.4	.6	2.2	9.1	12.2	5.9
African-American	3794	4.7	10.9	18.6	21.6	13.4	3.1	7.7	11.8	13.9	8.8
Hispanic	1346	4.8	7.8	19.9	20.0	11.7	3.0	4.0	12.6	12.0	6.8
Asian	869	1.0	.5	11.1	7.9	5.4	.5	.5	7.1	6.3	3.8
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22726	1.3	4.3	14.3	16.2	8.3	.7	2.3	8.3	9.2	4.7
Suburban	18813	1.3	4.7	16.9	24.6	12.0	.6	2.6	9.7	14.4	6.9
Urban/Sub	14525	2.5	6.6	17.6	23.5	12.5	1.5	4.3	10.4	14.2	7.5
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	29678	1.6	5.9	15.5	17.9	9.9	.9	3.5	9.3	9.9	5.8
Middle	19884	1.7	3.8	17.1	24.6	11.9	.9	2.0	9.6	15.2	7.0
Upper-Upper/Mid	6502	1.5	3.8	16.0	26.2	10.0	.5	1.7	9.3	15.7	5.7

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey*, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF STIMULANTS				MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF HALLUCINOGENS							
GRADE				GRADE							
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
	14328	14427	15239	12196	56100		14335	14439	15238	12111	56123
GROUP											
OVERALL	56100	N				56123	N				
	1.3	2.7	6.0	5.0	3.7	.3	1.1	4.3	5.4	2.7	
GENDER											
Male	27717	1.0	2.5	4.0	4.5	3.0	27736	1.2	4.7	7.2	3.2
Female	28015	1.5	3.0	7.9	5.4	4.5	28023	.8	3.8	3.5	2.0
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	51582	1.3	2.9	6.0	4.8	3.8	51602	1.1	4.5	5.3	2.7
Nonpublic	4518	1.4	1.5	5.0	7.2	3.4	4521	.5	1.3	6.2	1.7
REGION											
One	16697	1.4	2.3	5.4	4.2	3.3	16718	1.2	4.8	5.9	3.0
Two	9007	1.6	2.7	5.5	4.9	3.7	8999	1.4	4.0	6.5	3.0
Three	13672	1.5	2.7	6.3	4.5	3.7	13674	2.1	3.7	4.4	2.2
Four	16724	.9	3.2	6.7	6.0	4.2	16732	.8	4.3	5.0	2.5
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	47589	1.3	2.9	6.3	5.2	3.9	47613	1.0	4.5	5.6	2.8
African-American	3796	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	3806	.7	1.3	1.1	.8
Hispanic	1353	1.7	2.1	5.2	5.0	3.1	1350	.6	4.6	6.4	2.4
Asian	871	1.0	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.0	870	.5	3.5	2.1	1.6
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22750	1.3	3.1	7.0	4.8	3.9	22746	1.1	4.0	3.8	2.1
Suburban	18823	1.3	2.9	5.3	5.2	3.8	18828	1.3	4.4	6.6	3.2
Urban/Sub	14527	1.3	1.6	5.5	4.9	3.4	14549	.6	4.4	6.2	2.9
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	29712	1.2	2.8	6.1	4.6	3.7	29718	1.0	3.8	4.1	2.2
Middle	19883	1.5	2.6	6.3	5.4	4.0	19898	1.0	4.5	6.6	3.1
Upper-Upper/Mid	6505	1.2	2.8	4.1	5.2	3.1	6507	1.2	5.4	8.8	3.3

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey*, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF INHALANTS			MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN ABUSE OF OTC MEDICATIONS						
			GRADE						
			6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL		
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N		14338	14423	15250	12103	56114	TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N
GROUP OVERALL	56114		1.0	2.6	4.0	4.3	2.9	OVERALL	56045
GENDER									
Male	27734		1.4	3.1	4.6	5.9	3.7	Male	27687
Female	28011		.6	2.2	3.4	2.6	2.2	Female	27997
TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Public	51589		1.0	2.7	4.1	4.3	3.0	Public	51527
Nonpublic	4525		1.1	2.2	2.7	4.5	2.5	Nonpublic	4518
REGION									
One	16722		1.1	2.0	4.5	6.5	3.4	One	16680
Two	9011		.9	3.5	3.0	4.0	2.9	Two	9002
Three	13669		1.0	3.1	4.0	3.5	2.9	Three	13665
Four	16712		1.0	2.4	3.9	3.1	2.6	Four	16698
ETHNICITY									
Caucasian	47592		1.1	2.8	4.2	4.5	3.1	Caucasian	47551
African-American	3800		.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	African American	3791
Hispanic	1355		.4	1.9	5.2	3.0	2.5	Hispanic	1354
Asian	869		.5	.5	2.2	1.3	1.2	Asian	865
POPULATION DENSITY									
Rural/Sub	22745		.9	3.1	4.1	3.3	2.8	Rural/Sub	22727
Suburban	18824		1.3	2.7	4.4	5.3	3.5	Suburban	18811
Urban/Sub	14545		1.0	1.5	3.3	4.2	2.5	Urban/Sub	14507
ECONOMIC STATUS									
Lower-Lower/Mid	29705		.9	2.4	3.6	3.3	2.5	Lower-Lower/Mid	29672
Middle	19907		1.2	3.1	4.2	5.4	3.5	Middle	19867
Upper-Upper/Mid	6502		.8	2.5	5.0	5.7	3.2	Upper-Upper/Mid	6506

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF DEPRESSANTS				MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF STEROIDS					
		GRADE				GRADE					
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
		14231	14316	15124	12024	55695	14314	14405	15228	12907	56044
GROUP OVERALL	N	55695				1.4					
			.3	.8	2.3	2.3	.7	1.1	1.1	.7	.9
GENDER											
Male	27496	.3	.9	2.3	2.8	1.5	.9	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.3
Female	27837	.2	.7	2.4	1.7	1.3	.4	.8	.5	.2	.5
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	51214	.3	.8	2.4	2.0	1.4	.7	1.1	1.1	.7	.9
Nonpublic	4481	.2	.6	1.6	6.3	1.9	.6	1.0	.4	1.0	.8
REGION											
One	16572	.2	.7	2.3	3.4	1.6	.5	.9	1.1	.7	.8
Two	8946	.4	.8	2.2	2.2	1.4	.9	1.2	1.1	.7	1.0
Three	13588	.3	.8	2.1	1.4	1.1	.8	1.1	.9	.9	.9
Four	16589	.2	.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	.7	1.2	1.1	.5	.9
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	47257	.3	.8	2.4	2.4	1.5	.6	1.0	1.0	.6	.8
African-American	3763	.1	.7	.6	.9	.6	1.0	1.2	.8	.4	.9
Hispanic	1341	.4	.5	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	3.1	2.0	1.8
Asian	863	.5	.5	1.4	1.7	1.0	0	.5	2.2	1.3	1.0
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22604	.3	.8	2.4	1.7	1.2	.7	1.1	1.2	.8	.9
Suburban	18686	.2	.9	2.2	2.3	1.4	.6	1.2	.9	.6	.9
Urban/Sub	14405	.3	.6	2.5	3.3	1.7	.7	.9	1.1	.6	.9
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	29469	.3	.9	2.3	1.8	1.3	.7	1.3	1.4	.7	1.1
Middle	19753	.3	.6	2.6	2.9	1.6	.7	.8	.8	.7	.7
Upper-Upper/Mid	6473	.1	.8	1.7	3.1	1.2	.4	.8	.5	.4	.6

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF COCAINE	GRADE				TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF CRACK				
	6th	7th	9th	12th			ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	14343	14444	15259	12113	56159		14349	14449	15268	12122	56188
GROUP OVERALL	56159				1.0		56188				.5
GENDER											
Male	27744	.8	1.6	2.6	1.3		27770	.7	.9	1.0	.7
Female	28049	.1	.5	1.4	.7		28051	.3	.5	.3	.3
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	51635	.3	.7	1.3	2.0	1.0	51661	.2	.7	.6	.5
Nonpublic	4524	.3	.5	.4	1.8	.7	4527	.2	.4	.3	.4
REGION											
One	16729	.3	.6	1.7	2.7	1.3	16740	.2	.5	.6	.5
Two	9020	.5	.6	1.4	2.8	1.3	9017	.2	.6	.8	.6
Three	13673	.2	.7	.8	1.4	.7	13689	.1	.5	.7	.5
Four	16737	.3	.8	1.0	1.5	.9	16742	.2	.6	.7	.5
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	47631	.3	.7	1.2	1.9	1.0	47661	.2	.5	.6	.4
African-American	3807	.3	.8	1.3	1.1	.9	3803	.2	.8	.4	.5
Hispanic	1354	.9	.3	1.7	2.5	1.0	1355	.4	.2	2.1	.8
Asian	871	0	0	.9	2.5	.9	870	.5	0	1.8	.9
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22764	.3	.7	1.1	1.4	.8	22769	.1	.5	.9	.5
Suburban	18838	.2	.9	1.3	2.4	1.2	18853	.2	.6	.7	.5
Urban/Sub	14557	.4	.5	1.2	2.3	1.1	14566	.2	.5	.6	.5
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	29735	.3	.7	1.3	1.6	1.0	29748	.2	.6	.8	.5
Middle	19912	.3	.7	1.2	2.6	1.2	19924	.2	.5	.5	.4
Upper-Upper/Mid	6512	.2	.5	1.2	2.1	.9	6516	.2	.4	1.0	.6

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF HEROIN		GRADE					MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF CRYSTAL METHAMPHETAMINE				
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	GRADE				
N		14348	14429	15249	12105	56131	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		14348	14429	15249	12105	56131	14284	14397	15230	12103	56014
GROUP OVERALL	56131	.1	.4	.7	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5
GENDER											
Male	27738	.2	.6	1.1	.7	.7	.5	.7	.9	.8	.7
Female	28026	.1	.2	.4	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	51607	.1	.4	.8	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5
Nonpublic	4524	.1	.2	.4	.4	.2	.3	.4	.8	.8	.5
REGION											
One	16719	.1	.3	.8	.6	.4	.5	.6	.8	.7	.6
Two	9005	.3	.6	.8	.5	.5	.3	.6	.6	.7	.5
Three	13670	.1	.5	.6	.6	.5	.3	.4	.6	.6	.5
Four	16737	.1	.4	.7	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	47623	.1	.4	.7	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5
African-American	3804	.1	.3	.4	.4	.3	.7	.7	1.3	.4	.8
Hispanic	1347	.4	.5	1.7	.5	.7	0	.8	1.4	1.0	.8
Asian	867	0	0	2.2	1.3	.9	1.0	0	.4	.8	.6
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22744	.1	.5	.8	.6	.5	.4	.5	.7	.5	.5
Suburban	18833	.1	.4	.7	.5	.4	.2	.5	.6	.7	.5
Urban/Sub	14554	.2	.4	.6	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	29722	.2	.5	.7	.6	.5	.4	.5	.6	.5	.5
Middle	19898	.1	.3	.7	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5
Upper-Upper/Mid	6511	.1	.3	.7	.6	.4	.2	.4	.7	.9	.5

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN USE OF DESIGNER DRUGS

GRADE

TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	6th 14229	7th 14336	9th 15166	12th 12076	ALL 55807
GROUP OVERALL	.4	.6	1.3	1.1	.9

GROUP OVERALL	N 55807
GROUP OVERALL	55807

GENDER

Male	.6	.8	1.5	1.4	1.1
Female	.3	.5	1.1	.8	.7

TYPE OF SCHOOL

Public	.4	.6	1.3	1.1	.9
Nonpublic	.5	.8	1.3	1.4	.9

REGION

One	.4	.8	1.5	1.1	1.0
Two	.5	.6	1.8	1.7	1.1
Three	.5	.6	1.1	1.1	.8
Four	.4	.6	1.1	.7	.7

ETHNICITY

Caucasian	.4	.6	1.3	1.0	.8
African-American	.7	.7	.7	.1	.6
Hispanic	1.3	.8	1.1	2.0	1.1
Asian	0	.5	2.2	1.7	1.2

POPULATION DENSITY

Rural/Sub	.4	.7	1.3	.8	.8
Suburban	.2	.7	1.2	1.0	.8
Urban/Sub	.7	.6	1.5	1.6	1.1

ECONOMIC STATUS

Lower-Lower/Mid	.6	.6	1.3	.9	.9
Middle	.3	.7	1.1	1.4	.9
Upper-Upper/Mid	.4	.6	1.8	.9	.9

LIFETIME USE OF INJECTED ILLEGAL DRUG

GRADE

TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	6th 14222	7th 14355	9th 15155	12th 12060	ALL 55792
GROUP OVERALL	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2

GROUP OVERALL	N 55792
GROUP OVERALL	55792

GENDER

Male	2.3	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.0
Female	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.4

TYPE OF SCHOOL

Public	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.2
Nonpublic	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8

REGION

One	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.1
Two	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3
Three	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.2
Four	1.7	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.3

ETHNICITY

Caucasian	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
African American	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5
Hispanic	.9	2.1	4.9	3.5	2.7
Asian	.5	1.5	4.5	3.0	2.4

POPULATION DENSITY

Rural/Sub	1.6	2.5	3.0	2.2	2.3
Suburban	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.2
Urban/Sub	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0

ECONOMIC STATUS

Lower-Lower/Mid	1.7	2.6	2.9	2.0	2.3
Middle	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1
Upper-Upper/Mid	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.8

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		WILLINGNESS TO DRINK ALCOHOL				WILLINGNESS TO SMOKE CIGARETTES					
		GRADE				GRADE					
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
		14223	14284	15140	12010	55657	14282	14374	15258	12089	56003
GROUP	N										
OVERALL	55657	28.7	39.2	60.8	70.0	49.1	22.5	31.4	42.4	46.0	35.3
GENDER											
Male	27537	32.3	40.6	59.9	71.0	50.3	22.8	30.5	39.2	44.8	34.0
Female	27777	25.0	38.0	61.8	69.2	47.9	22.2	32.3	45.4	47.2	36.6
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	51184	28.4	38.7	60.6	69.4	48.8	22.4	31.3	42.1	46.2	35.3
Nonpublic	4473	32.5	44.8	64.9	77.0	52.2	23.7	32.6	46.0	44.3	35.3
REGION											
One	16581	30.4	39.2	59.8	69.9	49.2	25.3	33.3	41.4	43.5	35.7
Two	8925	29.1	41.6	60.9	69.5	50.2	22.1	31.6	40.2	47.8	35.4
Three	13566	26.6	37.6	61.7	68.3	47.2	21.3	31.0	45.1	50.1	36.0
Four	16585	28.7	39.3	61.3	71.6	49.9	20.9	29.9	42.4	44.4	34.3
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	47259	29.3	40.5	62.9	72.2	50.8	22.5	31.9	44.0	48.2	36.5
African-American	3739	22.9	31.7	41.8	51.5	35.9	22.2	26.0	26.6	24.3	24.9
Hispanic	1330	31.3	31.9	57.0	61.9	41.7	26.6	29.2	39.6	35.5	31.9
Asian	874	21.2	23.5	42.6	48.1	34.9	12.9	20.9	28.1	31.1	23.8
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22574	27.9	38.3	62.2	68.2	47.3	20.5	30.2	44.3	47.1	34.4
Suburban	18638	30.5	42.2	61.7	73.2	52.2	24.4	33.1	41.8	48.5	37.2
Urban/Sub	14445	28.1	36.6	58.1	68.5	47.7	23.6	31.4	40.6	41.3	34.2
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	29511	27.9	37.4	60.5	68.2	47.8	22.4	32.1	42.0	45.8	35.2
Middle	19687	29.1	41.4	61.1	71.8	50.9	22.2	30.9	43.6	46.0	35.9
Upper-Upper/Mid	6459	31.4	41.4	61.5	73.7	49.3	24.0	30.2	40.2	47.3	34.0

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

WILLINGNESS TO SMOKE MARIJUANA			WILLINGNESS TO USE HALLUCINOGENS										
			GRADE										
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
OVERALL	55497	14252	14309	15057	11879	55497	OVERALL	55827	14296	14297	15171	12063	55827
GENDER													
Male	27477	6.9	14.0	29.1	36.2	21.0	Male	27607	2.9	6.5	15.0	20.4	10.9
Female	27676	4.1	10.5	29.0	30.8	18.3	Female	27873	2.1	5.3	15.1	14.0	9.0
TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Public	51012	5.7	12.5	29.2	33.3	19.8	Public	51315	2.6	6.1	15.4	16.9	10.1
Nonpublic	4485	4.2	10.0	28.2	37.1	17.8	Nonpublic	4512	1.7	4.0	11.0	21.1	8.4
REGION													
One	16545	5.9	14.0	30.2	38.9	21.6	One	16642	3.0	5.8	15.3	19.9	10.7
Two	8892	5.5	11.3	27.2	33.3	19.2	Two	8939	2.3	6.8	14.7	18.4	10.5
Three	13532	5.5	11.4	29.7	28.4	18.0	Three	13602	2.3	5.9	15.2	14.6	9.2
Four	16528	5.2	12.0	28.4	32.8	19.3	Four	16644	2.4	5.6	15.0	16.2	9.7
ETHNICITY													
Caucasian	47104	5.2	11.8	29.1	33.8	19.7	Caucasian	47383	2.6	6.3	16.1	18.1	10.7
African-American	3729	9.1	17.4	28.6	32.0	21.1	African American	3762	1.0	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.3
Hispanic	1341	9.3	12.8	32.8	31.8	19.3	Hispanic	1338	4.0	3.4	15.3	14.9	7.8
Asian	874	4.0	5.9	17.9	19.8	12.5	Asian	878	3.0	3.4	13.6	11.7	8.3
POPULATION DENSITY													
Rural/Sub	22514	5.1	10.9	27.9	27.8	16.8	Rural/Sub	22632	2.7	5.9	15.5	13.9	9.0
Suburban	18587	5.4	13.7	29.1	37.6	21.6	Suburban	18712	2.6	7.3	15.2	20.6	11.6
Urban/Sub	14396	6.2	13.2	30.7	36.6	21.6	Urban/Sub	14483	2.2	3.9	14.4	17.6	9.6
ECONOMIC STATUS													
Lower-Lower/Mid	29427	5.4	12.6	29.1	30.2	18.9	Lower-Lower/Mid	29571	2.1	5.6	13.9	14.0	8.8
Middle	19648	5.7	11.7	29.0	37.5	21.0	Middle	19777	2.9	6.2	15.7	20.1	11.3
Upper-Upper/Mid	6422	5.7	12.4	29.5	38.3	19.2	Upper-Upper/Mid	6479	3.0	6.5	18.1	25.1	11.7

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey*, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		WILLINGNESS TO USE INHALANTS				WILLINGNESS TO USE COCAINE									
		GRADE				GRADE									
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	
		14301	14358	15291	12117	56067	14308	14355	15190	12043	55896	14355	15190	12043	55896
GROUP OVERALL	N	56067	4.2	7.8	11.5	12.4	8.9	GROUP OVERALL	55896	2.1	4.2	6.9	7.0	5.0	
GENDER								GENDER							
Male	27726	4.7	8.2	11.7	14.5	9.6		Male	27625	2.3	4.7	6.5	8.0	5.3	
Female	27996	3.7	7.3	11.3	10.1	8.1		Female	27920	1.9	3.7	7.1	5.9	4.6	
TYPE OF SCHOOL								TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Public	51540	4.3	7.9	11.6	12.1	8.9		Public	51385	2.1	4.3	6.9	7.0	5.1	
Nonpublic	4527	3.8	6.8	11.2	16.1	8.8		Nonpublic	4511	1.7	3.2	6.2	6.6	4.1	
REGION								REGION							
One	16716	4.5	6.8	12.2	16.6	9.8		One	16663	2.1	4.0	6.8	7.3	5.0	
Two	8989	3.5	7.9	9.3	12.2	8.2		Two	8953	2.5	4.1	7.2	7.2	5.3	
Three	13641	4.4	8.4	12.3	10.5	8.8		Three	13608	2.0	4.4	6.6	6.5	4.8	
Four	16721	4.2	8.1	11.3	10.2	8.4		Four	16672	1.9	4.3	6.9	7.1	5.0	
ETHNICITY								ETHNICITY							
Caucasian	47617	4.4	8.2	12.4	13.2	9.5		Caucasian	47455	2.1	4.4	7.1	7.3	5.2	
African-American	3764	1.7	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.6		African American	3761	1.4	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.1	
Hispanic	1343	6.7	4.6	12.2	6.9	6.9		Hispanic	1341	5.3	2.7	8.0	5.0	4.6	
Asian	878	3.5	4.9	6.8	7.5	5.8		Asian	875	1.5	2.0	6.4	4.1	3.7	
POPULATION DENSITY								POPULATION DENSITY							
Rural/Sub	22712	4.4	8.5	11.7	10.4	8.6		Rural/Sub	22665	2.2	4.1	7.6	6.0	4.8	
Suburban	18825	5.0	8.5	12.5	14.2	10.2		Suburban	18729	2.2	4.9	6.3	8.0	5.4	
Urban/Sub	14530	3.1	5.1	10.0	12.9	7.7		Urban/Sub	14502	1.9	3.3	6.6	7.2	4.7	
ECONOMIC STATUS								ECONOMIC STATUS							
Lower-Lower/Mid	29693	3.5	7.5	10.6	10.0	7.8		Lower-Lower/Mid	29621	1.9	4.3	6.9	5.7	4.7	
Middle	19872	5.0	8.4	12.3	14.5	10.0		Middle	19800	2.4	4.1	6.7	8.5	5.4	
Upper-Upper/Mid	6502	5.0	7.6	13.2	18.5	10.2		Upper-Upper/Mid	6475	2.2	4.3	6.9	8.4	5.1	

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

POST-HIGH-SCHOOL GOAL: GET A JOB				POST-HIGH-SCHOOL GOAL: GO TO COLLEGE			
GRADE				GRADE			
6th		9th		7th		12th	
14245		15252		14365		12083	
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	
N		N		N		N	
GROUP OVERALL	55945	5.6	7.2	7.4	12.8	8.1	8.1
GENDER							
Male	27661	6.9	8.6	9.2	14.5	9.6	9.6
Female	27985	4.4	5.7	5.6	11.0	6.5	6.5
TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Public	51429	5.9	7.5	7.8	13.5	8.5	8.5
Nonpublic	4516	3.3	4.4	2.2	4.2	3.6	3.6
REGION							
One	16728	4.7	6.2	5.3	9.2	6.2	6.2
Two	8959	5.5	7.4	7.7	14.1	8.6	8.6
Three	13604	6.7	9.6	10.3	20.2	11.1	11.1
Four	16654	5.7	6.0	7.3	10.1	7.2	7.2
ETHNICITY							
Caucasian	47441	5.5	6.9	7.2	13.3	8.0	8.0
African-American	3857	6.9	8.1	9.2	8.7	8.2	8.2
Hispanic	1353	8.2	11.8	14.4	13.4	12.0	12.0
Asian	883	4.0	3.9	1.7	2.1	2.8	2.8
POPULATION DENSITY							
Rural/Sub	22653	6.4	8.3	10.1	16.1	9.8	9.8
Suburban	18714	3.9	5.1	4.6	12.0	6.2	6.2
Urban/Sub	14578	6.4	8.0	7.5	9.2	7.7	7.7
ECONOMIC STATUS							
Lower-Lower/Mid	29700	6.5	8.8	8.8	15.1	9.6	9.6
Middle	19782	5.0	6.0	6.7	11.3	7.1	7.1
Upper-Upper/Mid	6463	3.9	3.8	3.2	5.0	3.9	3.9
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM							
6th	14245	9th	15252	7th	14365	12th	12083
ALL	55945	ALL	55945	ALL	55945	ALL	55945

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		POSITIVE ATTITUDE ABOUT SUBJECTS				POSITIVE ATTITUDE ABOUT CLASSMATES						
		GRADE				GRADE						
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	
		14241	14357	15265	12121	55984	14239	14350	15271	12117	55977	
GROUP	N						GROUP	N				
OVERALL	55984	47.2	38.4	34.8	39.4	39.9	75.3	75.4	76.0	69.9	74.3	
GENDER							GENDER					
Male	27706	43.3	35.4	31.9	36.6	36.7	73.3	73.3	75.0	73.8	73.9	
Female	27965	51.2	41.4	37.8	42.3	43.1	77.3	77.5	76.9	66.1	74.8	
TYPE OF SCHOOL							TYPE OF SCHOOL					
Public	51468	47.0	38.2	34.5	39.1	39.6	75.1	75.0	75.6	69.8	74.1	
Nonpublic	4516	48.7	39.7	39.3	42.5	42.8	76.8	78.7	80.9	71.5	77.2	
REGION							REGION					
One	16709	45.0	37.7	33.7	41.0	39.1	72.5	72.0	74.9	69.1	72.4	
Two	8975	47.5	36.5	37.7	40.5	40.4	78.7	75.6	76.5	71.6	75.6	
Three	13619	49.2	41.0	34.2	37.7	40.7	76.0	77.5	77.2	72.8	76.1	
Four	16681	47.6	37.7	35.1	38.5	39.7	75.6	76.6	76.0	67.8	74.1	
ETHNICITY							ETHNICITY					
Caucasian	47547	47.0	37.8	34.6	38.8	39.5	76.3	76.6	76.9	70.3	75.2	
African-American	3796	49.0	42.3	38.4	42.1	42.9	68.8	67.5	68.9	67.7	68.2	
Hispanic	1328	43.0	45.9	31.0	41.3	41.6	74.2	72.6	70.3	69.5	71.9	
Asian	875	58.0	44.3	41.7	60.7	51.3	76.0	74.4	74.2	72.2	74.1	
POPULATION DENSITY							POPULATION DENSITY					
Rural/Sub	22705	49.5	38.7	34.8	38.6	40.6	77.4	77.8	76.4	72.1	76.2	
Suburban	18772	45.4	37.0	34.2	39.6	38.7	75.6	75.4	75.4	68.1	73.8	
Urban/Sub	14507	45.5	39.7	35.6	40.2	40.2	71.6	70.3	76.2	69.4	72.2	
ECONOMIC STATUS							ECONOMIC STATUS					
Lower-Lower/Mid	29645	46.3	38.9	35.5	39.8	40.1	72.9	73.9	75.4	71.0	73.4	
Middle	19858	49.2	37.5	33.7	38.4	39.6	77.6	77.4	76.3	68.8	75.2	
Upper-Upper/Mid	6481	45.0	38.2	35.6	41.4	39.8	78.6	76.6	77.3	68.3	76.0	

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		DROVE MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN AFTER DRINKING ALCOHOL				DROVE MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN AFTER SMOKING MARIJUANA					
		GRADE				GRADE					
		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		11950	11950	11950	11950	11950	11963	11963	11963	11963	11963
GROUP OVERALL	N	11950	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11963	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
GENDER											
Male	5927	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	14.1	5930	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
Female	5951	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.3	5962	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	11041	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	11052	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
Nonpublic						10.1	911	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
REGION											
One	3290	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	11.0	3298	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Two	2105	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.2	2107	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
Three	2675	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	9.3	2671	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
Four	3880	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	11.3	3887	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	10460	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.0	10472	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
African-American	725	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	8.4	728	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
Hispanic	197	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.2	194	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
Asian	234	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	235	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	4563	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	9.5	4565	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Suburban	4211	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	12.2	4223	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Urban/Sub	3176	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	10.6	3175	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	6423	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	8.7	6428	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
Middle	4496	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	12.4	4503	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
Upper-Upper/Mid	1031	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	16.4	1032	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

RODE WITH DRINKING DRIVER MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN		RODE WITH POT-SMOKING DRIVER MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN				
GRADE		GRADE				
6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL		
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	14207	14325	15176	12076	55784	
GROUP OVERALL	N 55784	8.7	11.9	16.3	21.4	14.4
GENDER						
Male	27509	9.0	12.4	16.2	25.2	15.3
Female	27917	8.4	11.4	16.4	17.5	13.4
TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Public	51291	9.0	11.9	16.5	21.2	14.5
Nonpublic	4493	6.0	11.9	13.2	24.4	13.0
REGION						
One	16555	7.1	11.2	13.7	22.0	13.1
Two	8974	8.2	11.0	17.5	21.3	14.5
Three	13608	10.1	12.7	17.4	17.7	14.3
Four	16647	9.5	12.4	17.6	23.7	15.7
ETHNICITY						
Caucasian	47361	8.6	11.6	16.5	22.0	14.5
African-American	3746	10.1	13.6	15.3	18.3	14.1
Hispanic	1335	10.6	14.7	18.3	20.9	15.7
Asian	866	5.1	4.5	7.5	7.1	6.1
POPULATION DENSITY						
Rural/Sub	22661	9.5	12.7	18.9	20.1	14.9
Suburban	18713	7.3	10.6	15.0	23.5	14.1
Urban/Sub	14410	9.2	12.2	14.5	20.6	13.9
ECONOMIC STATUS						
Lower-Lower/Mid	29527	9.8	13.0	17.5	21.2	15.2
Middle	19784	8.0	11.1	15.8	22.0	14.2
Upper-Upper/Mid	6473	6.2	9.5	12.5	21.0	11.2
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	55761	2.4	4.5	13.2	22.0	10.1
GROUP OVERALL	N 55761	2.4	4.5	13.2	22.0	10.1
GENDER						
Male	27477	2.6	4.4	12.7	25.0	10.6
Female	27930	2.2	4.5	13.5	18.7	9.4
TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Public	51263	2.5	4.7	13.5	21.8	10.3
Nonpublic	4498	1.2	2.5	8.9	24.4	8.0
REGION						
One	16536	2.2	4.8	14.2	26.7	11.3
Two	8975	2.0	4.1	12.0	21.4	9.8
Three	13604	3.1	4.6	12.5	16.5	8.7
Four	16646	2.3	4.2	13.2	22.0	10.2
ETHNICITY						
Caucasian	47364	2.0	3.8	12.5	21.8	9.8
African American	3735	5.2	8.9	18.8	24.3	13.6
Hispanic	1335	5.3	6.6	18.3	23.9	11.5
Asian	864	2.5	4.5	9.3	10.1	6.8
POPULATION DENSITY						
Rural/Sub	22658	2.2	4.5	12.8	17.4	8.5
Suburban	18712	1.8	3.8	12.9	25.1	10.8
Urban/Sub	14391	3.3	5.4	14.0	24.4	11.6
ECONOMIC STATUS						
Lower-Lower/Mid	29511	2.8	5.3	13.2	19.0	9.7
Middle	19771	2.2	3.5	13.5	25.3	11.1
Upper-Upper/Mid	6479	1.4	3.1	12.0	26.3	8.7

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		ENGAGED IN PHYSICAL FIGHT AT LEAST ONCE IN PAST YEAR				ENGAGED IN PHYSICAL FIGHT 12 TIMES OR MORE IN PAST YEAR					
		GRADE				GRADE					
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
		14213	14321	15054	12007	55595	14213	14321	15054	12007	55595
GROUP OVERALL	N	55595					55595				
		54.2	55.3	45.3	31.4	47.2	7.1	6.1	3.8	1.8	4.8
GENDER											
Male	27436	69.5	68.4	56.0	41.2	59.5	9.9	7.8	4.9	2.6	6.4
Female	27792	38.7	42.2	34.8	21.5	34.9	4.1	4.4	2.6	1.0	3.1
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	51076	53.8	55.1	45.0	30.3	46.6	7.1	6.0	3.8	1.7	4.7
Nonpublic	4519	58.0	58.3	49.2	44.4	53.4	6.9	7.3	3.6	2.9	5.5
REGION											
One	16368	56.7	59.7	46.1	35.7	50.1	7.7	6.7	3.7	2.0	5.1
Two	8966	55.4	56.1	47.8	31.8	47.7	6.8	6.1	3.8	1.7	4.6
Three	13607	53.0	52.1	43.2	27.2	45.0	6.8	5.3	3.4	1.9	4.5
Four	16654	52.7	53.5	44.7	30.5	45.6	6.9	6.2	4.2	1.6	4.7
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	47238	52.5	53.8	43.9	30.5	45.5	6.7	5.7	3.5	1.6	4.4
African-American	3712	70.3	66.8	57.2	38.5	59.6	9.3	7.5	3.7	2.2	5.9
Hispanic	1319	62.8	46.6	57.3	38.6	55.0	9.0	6.5	6.8	1.5	6.2
Asian	854	46.4	50.0	35.2	28.6	39.5	6.6	7.4	8.6	3.8	6.6
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22655	50.3	52.5	44.7	27.9	45.1	6.6	5.6	3.5	1.8	4.6
Suburban	18728	55.2	55.6	43.9	32.2	46.7	7.0	6.2	3.9	1.4	4.6
Urban/Sub	14212	59.3	60.9	47.9	35.3	51.0	8.0	6.9	3.9	2.3	5.3
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	29334	55.8	56.6	47.2	31.5	48.4	7.1	5.9	4.0	1.8	4.8
Middle	19777	52.5	53.3	44.8	32.2	45.8	7.6	5.9	3.6	2.1	4.8
Upper-Upper/Mid	6484	52.8	54.9	38.1	27.9	45.6	5.8	7.1	3.2	0.7	4.7

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		ENGAGED IN PHYSICAL FIGHT AT LEAST ONCE IN PAST YEAR				ENGAGED IN PHYSICAL FIGHT AT SCHOOL 12 TIMES+IN PAST YEAR						
		GRADE				GRADE						
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	
		14213	14322	15056	11999	55590	14213	14322	15056	11999	55590	
GROUP OVERALL	N	55590	33.1	31.9	21.5	12.2	25.2	55590	1.4	0.7	0.3	1.0
GENDER												
Male	27418	48.0	45.2	30.1	17.9	35.9						1.6
Female	27802	18.0	18.6	13.1	6.7	14.4						0.4
TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Public	51072	32.2	31.9	21.6	11.9	25.1						1.0
Nonpublic	4518	33.0	31.3	19.6	17.0	26.3						0.9
REGION												
One	16362	33.8	35.1	21.7	14.1	26.7						0.9
Two	8976	32.7	33.5	23.8	13.6	26.0						1.0
Three	13599	33.6	30.1	20.9	11.0	24.7						1.1
Four	16653	32.2	29.4	20.7	10.8	23.5						0.9
ETHNICITY												
Caucasian	47233	31.0	29.4	20.2	11.6	23.4						0.9
African-American	3711	54.1	48.3	35.6	17.9	40.5						1.6
Hispanic	1323	46.5	38.4	35.4	18.3	36.1						1.3
Asian	854	26.0	26.6	14.4	10.7	19.0						1.8
POPULATION DENSITY												
Rural/Sub	22648	30.6	29.8	22.6	11.1	24.5						1.0
Suburban	18732	33.1	30.7	19.8	12.5	23.9						0.8
Urban/Sub	13210	37.1	38.3	22.4	13.6	27.9						1.2
ECONOMIC STATUS												
Lower-Lower/Mid	29330	35.0	33.8	23.9	12.1	26.8						1.1
Middle	19776	31.2	29.0	20.0	12.9	23.3						0.9
Upper-Upper/Mid	6484	30.4	30.5	16.2	10.2	23.4						0.7

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

NEEDED MEDICAL ATTENTION BECAUSE OF FIGHT-RELATED INJURY

TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	GRADE				ALL
		6th	7th	9th	12th	
OVERALL	55445	14183	14296	14989	11977	55445
GENDER						
Male	27344	8.2	7.5	6.3	5.4	6.9
Female	27731	3.9	4.0	3.4	1.7	3.3
TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Public	50929	6.3	5.9	4.9	3.4	5.2
Nonpublic	4516	4.2	4.6	5.1	6.4	5.0
REGION						
One	16274	6.1	6.2	5.2	4.8	5.6
Two	8959	5.6	6.3	5.2	3.7	5.2
Three	13577	6.5	5.2	4.1	3.0	4.8
Four	16635	5.59	5.6	5.0	3.0	4.9
ETHNICITY						
Caucasian	47151	5.6	5.0	4.5	3.2	4.6
African-American	3675	9.1	9.5	8.3	6.3	8.4
Hispanic	1313	9.0	9.5	9.6	6.4	9.0
Asian	850	5.1	5.9	3.2	5.6	4.9
POPULATION DENSITY						
Rural/Sub	22619	5.8	5.5	4.5	3.0	4.8
Suburban	18687	5.6	5.2	4.5	3.1	4.6
Urban/Sub	14139	7.1	7.2	5.8	5.3	6.3
ECONOMIC STATUS						
Lower-Lower/Mid	29235	6.3	6.3	5.3	3.5	5.4
Middle	19735	5.9	5.1	4.6	4.1	4.9
Upper-Upper/Mid	6475	5.5	5.0	3.8	2.1	4.4

AFRAID OF BEING HURT IN SCHOOL (PAST 30 DAYS)

TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	GRADE				ALL
		6th	7th	9th	12th	
OVERALL	55384	14169	14273	14984	11958	55384
GENDER						
Male	27303	14.2	16.4	12.6	4.2	12.2
Female	27714	15.7	15.6	14.0	6.4	13.2
TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Public	50870	15.5	16.8	13.4	5.3	13.1
Nonpublic	4514	9.8	9.2	12.2	4.8	9.1
REGION						
One	16231	17.3	15.1	13.3	5.2	13.2
Two	8958	13.3	16.3	12.9	5.5	12.1
Three	13568	16.3	15.5	13.2	4.6	12.9
Four	16627	12.4	17.4	13.8	5.7	12.5
ETHNICITY						
Caucasian	47106	14.8	16.5	13.6	5.3	12.8
African American	3671	13.0	13.2	9.7	4.9	10.6
Hispanic	1311	20.4	13.4	14.5	7.4	13.9
Asian	843	16.4	16.9	12.6	5.2	12.5
POPULATION DENSITY						
Rural/Sub	22606	13.1	16.2	13.3	4.8	12.4
Suburban	18676	16.4	16.3	13.8	5.3	13.1
Urban/Sub	14102	16.4	15.5	12.9	6.0	12.9
ECONOMIC STATUS						
Lower-Lower/Mid	29183	14.9	16.9	13.2	5.2	12.9
Middle	19732	16.0	15.3	13.5	5.5	12.7
Upper-Upper/Mid	6469	12.3	14.5	13.6	5.1	12.2

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

AFRAID OF BEING HURT IN NEIGHBORHOOD (PAST 30 DAYS)				AFRAID OF BEING HURT TO/FROM SCHOOL (PAST 30 DAYS)									
GRADE				GRADE									
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
OVERALL	55367	14148	14261	14986	11972	55367	OVERALL	55311	14129	14249	14964	11969	55311
GENDER							GENDER						
Male	27312	12.8	12.2	8.1	4.3	9.6	Male	27252	10.5	10.0	6.4	3.5	7.7
Female	27686	17.6	14.4	11.1	7.2	12.8	Female	27690	13.7	12.0	8.3	4.8	9.9
TYPE OF SCHOOL							TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Public	50864	15.0	12.9	9.5	5.6	10.9	Public	50800	12.1	11.1	7.3	4.0	8.8
Nonpublic	4503	18.0	17.3	11.9	7.5	14.3	Nonpublic	4511	12.0	11.1	8.4	6.0	9.7
REGION							REGION						
One	16233	17.4	14.9	10.5	6.5	12.6	One	16203	14.9	13.0	8.7	5.8	10.8
Two	8953	16.2	13.6	10.0	5.6	11.4	Two	8947	11.5	10.7	8.0	4.2	8.6
Three	13564	14.8	12.5	9.1	5.8	10.8	Three	13550	11.9	10.6	6.4	2.9	8.3
Four	16617	12.9	12.5	9.1	5.3	10.0	Four	16611	9.8	10.0	6.4	3.7	7.5
ETHNICITY							ETHNICITY						
Caucasian	47101	14.9	12.9	9.6	5.6	10.9	Caucasian	47064	11.8	10.3	7.0	3.9	8.3
African-American	3664	16.6	16.1	8.5	6.3	12.3	African American	3655	13.8	16.4	9.0	5.7	11.7
Hispanic	1298	17.9	15.4	12.1	6.4	13.7	Hispanic	1299	17.4	16.1	12.1	7.4	14.1
Asian	843	16.1	10.4	8.8	3.9	9.5	Asian	843	11.9	10.9	9.8	3.9	8.9
POPULATION DENSITY							POPULATION DENSITY						
Rural/Sub	22603	12.7	11.9	9.6	5.4	10.2	Rural/Sub	22578	9.4	9.2	6.3	3.1	7.3
Suburban	18663	16.7	12.7	9.3	5.4	11.0	Suburban	18660	13.3	10.7	7.4	3.9	8.8
Urban/Sub	14101	17.6	17.4	10.2	6.8	13.0	Urban/Sub	14072	15.1	15.7	8.8	6.1	11.4
ECONOMIC STATUS							ECONOMIC STATUS						
Lower-Lower/Mid	29169	16.4	14.0	10.0	6.0	11.8	Lower-Lower/Mid	29131	12.5	12.3	7.9	4.0	9.4
Middle	19729	14.2	13.5	9.9	5.9	10.9	Middle	19718	12.6	10.2	7.3	4.9	8.8
Upper-Upper/Mid	6469	13.0	10.3	7.5	3.7	9.2	Upper-Upper/Mid	6462	9.2	8.5	5.4	1.9	6.8

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey*, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		CARRIED A WEAPON DURING THE PAST THIRTY DAYS				CARRIED A WEAPON DURING THE PAST YEAR					
		GRADE				GRADE					
		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		14079	14213	14938	11930	55160	14114	14251	14946	11946	55257
GROUP	N										
OVERALL	55160	13.7	16.8	16.5	13.5	15.2	18.8	24.0	25.0	20.5	22.2
GENDER											
Male	27173	22.3	26.0	25.6	22.0	24.1	30.5	36.8	38.1	32.5	34.6
Female	27624	5.0	7.7	7.6	5.0	6.4	7.0	11.5	12.3	8.4	9.9
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	50664	13.9	16.8	16.5	13.3	15.2	19.1	24.1	24.9	20.0	22.1
Nonpublic	4496	12.2	16.8	17.1	16.8	15.5	16.4	23.3	26.2	27.0	22.7
REGION											
One	16157	12.5	17.6	16.1	14.6	15.3	17.3	23.6	23.7	21.6	21.6
Two	8922	13.1	17.2	18.1	13.5	15.6	18.2	24.8	27.6	20.8	23.0
Three	13515	14.2	15.2	15.8	12.9	14.6	19.4	22.4	24.6	19.2	21.6
Four	16566	14.9	17.1	16.7	13.1	15.5	20.2	25.3	25.2	20.3	22.8
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	46924	13.2	15.8	15.8	12.7	14.5	18.6	23.5	24.2	19.5	21.5
African-American	3651	17.9	19.1	19.6	19.9	19.1	19.2	22.6	30.5	28.6	25.0
Hispanic	1302	19.1	24.1	28.2	20.9	23.7	25.0	29.4	34.3	28.7	29.6
Asian	841	5.7	14.4	15.7	9.5	11.4	11.8	20.9	17.8	17.0	16.9
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22522	14.4	16.6	17.3	12.8	15.4	19.6	24.2	26.5	19.3	22.5
Suburban	18605	12.4	15.6	14.5	13.0	14.0	17.9	23.1	22.3	20.0	21.0
Urban/Sub	14033	14.3	19.0	18.2	15.3	16.6	18.6	25.1	26.4	22.8	23.2
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	29068	15.0	18.6	17.8	14.0	16.5	19.9	25.9	26.6	20.8	23.4
Middle	19643	12.9	14.8	16.3	13.9	14.5	18.2	22.4	24.8	21.1	21.7
Upper-Upper/Mid	6449	10.9	14.0	11.8	9.0	11.8	15.9	20.4	18.5	16.0	18.0

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

CARRIED WEAPON INTO SCHOOL OR ON TO BUS ONE TO NINE TIMES DURING THE PAST YEAR		GRADE					CARRIED A WEAPON INTO SCHOOL OR ON TO BUS TEN OR MORE TIMES DURING THE PAST YEAR				
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
		14112	14219	14915	11935	55181	14112	14219	14915	11935	55181
GROUP OVERALL	55181	5.6	7.8	7.1	4.3	6.3	1.3	3.2	5.2	5.2	3.7
GENDER											
Male	27195	8.8	11.5	10.1	6.4	9.3	2.1	4.8	8.1	8.3	5.8
Female	27625	2.5	4.3	4.3	2.1	3.4	0.5	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.6
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	50676	5.7	7.8	7.2	4.0	6.3	1.3	3.2	5.2	5.2	3.7
Nonpublic	4505	5.3	7.9	6.9	7.2	6.8	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.9	3.3
REGION											
One	16123	6.0	9.0	6.9	5.0	6.8	1.6	4.1	5.3	5.8	4.1
Two	8928	5.1	8.0	7.5	4.8	6.4	1.2	2.8	5.3	5.0	3.6
Three	13537	5.7	6.9	7.2	3.8	6.1	1.3	2.5	4.9	5.3	3.4
Four	16593	5.5	7.5	7.2	3.7	6.0	1.2	3.1	5.2	4.6	3.5
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	46970	5.4	7.0	6.7	3.8	5.8	1.1	2.8	4.8	4.8	3.3
African-American	3647	7.5	10.8	11.6	7.4	9.5	3.0	4.7	6.4	7.3	5.2
Hispanic	1292	10.5	13.6	10.8	10.4	12.0	3.2	5.1	11.6	6.9	6.4
Asian	838	3.1	8.5	5.7	4.3	5.4	2.1	3.5	5.2	5.2	4.1
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22561	5.3	7.1	7.9	3.6	6.1	1.0	2.8	5.9	5.1	3.5
Suburban	18613	5.8	7.5	6.0	3.5	5.8	1.5	3.4	4.5	4.9	3.6
Urban/Sub	14007	6.0	9.9	7.7	6.2	7.4	1.7	3.7	5.1	5.6	4.0
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	29067	5.6	8.6	8.1	4.2	6.8	1.4	3.6	5.5	5.4	3.9
Middle	19663	5.8	6.7	6.8	4.7	6.0	1.5	2.8	5.0	5.4	3.7
Upper-Upper/Mid	6451	5.3	7.4	4.2	2.6	5.2	0.8	2.3	4.3	2.6	2.5

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

OFFERED A REASON TO CARRY A WEAPON		GRADE					CARRIERS ONLY -- CARRIED FOR "PROTECTION"				
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
GROUP	N	14444	14594	15413	12219	56670	3612	4347	4519	3068	15546
GROUP OVERALL	56670	25.0	29.8	29.3	25.1	27.4	33.2	38.2	49.5	55.1	43.7
GENDER											
Male	28042	39.1	45.1	44.5	39.0	42.1	30.9	35.1	46.0	51.2	40.4
Female	28228	10.5	14.6	14.5	11.0	12.8	41.9	47.9	60.2	68.9	54.4
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	52120	25.4	30.0	29.3	24.5	27.5	32.7	37.3	48.8	54.2	42.9
Nonpublic	4550	20.7	27.9	29.9	32.2	27.1	38.8	47.5	60.4	63.4	52.5
REGION											
One	17007	21.5	27.4	25.9	25.4	25.0	40.9	48.5	60.6	64.7	53.8
Two	9067	23.1	31.3	32.6	25.0	28.1	34.4	36.7	52.2	56.1	45.1
Three	13765	27.0	30.0	31.2	25.2	28.6	29.4	32.3	40.0	41.6	35.4
Four	16831	27.9	31.1	29.9	24.8	28.5	29.8	34.9	45.4	55.4	40.7
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	47899	24.7	29.5	28.7	23.8	26.8	30.2	35.4	47.4	52.2	41.0
African-American	3924	28.2	28.7	34.2	36.0	31.4	54.9	53.2	69.1	73.6	62.6
Hispanic	1381	26.9	32.7	38.0	35.8	33.3	55.6	51.4	65.2	72.6	58.7
Asian	886	13.9	22.9	21.2	19.7	19.5	42.9	36.2	56.0	58.3	49.1
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22895	27.6	31.4	32.7	24.7	29.3	26.0	29.7	38.4	43.3	33.5
Suburban	18972	22.1	27.2	26.0	24.2	25.0	35.1	42.2	51.9	60.0	47.6
Urban/Sub	14803	24.3	30.3	29.3	26.9	27.6	43.8	50.9	62.7	64.5	55.8
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	30084	26.9	32.2	31.3	25.5	29.2	34.6	38.9	48.6	52.3	43.2
Middle	20038	23.9	27.8	28.8	25.6	26.6	31.3	38.0	50.8	58.7	45.1
Upper-Upper/Mid	6548	19.9	24.7	22.1	20.1	22.0	31.4	35.1	50.1	56.2	41.3

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

CARRIERS ONLY -- CARRIED FOR "HUNTING"		GRADE				
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
GROUP OVERALL	15546	35.2	33.6	30.9	28.1	32.1
GENDER						
Male	11797	39.3	38.7	37.4	33.6	37.5
Female	3602	19.5	18.1	11.9	8.7	14.7
TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Public	14312	36.3	34.4	31.7	29.4	33.1
Nonpublic	1234	22.1	25.7	19.1	16.4	21.1
REGION						
One	4259	18.0	13.0	15.1	10.9	14.3
Two	2552	34.0	34.6	33.9	29.0	33.1
Three	3934	42.6	45.9	41.2	44.4	43.4
Four	4801	43.2	40.9	35.8	31.4	38.2
ETHNICITY						
Caucasian	12822	38.9	38.6	34.4	32.1	36.2
African-American	1233	8.3	3.6	4.0	2.9	4.6
Hispanic	460	11.1	8.0	15.2	11.0	10.7
Asian	173	10.7	10.6	16.0	8.3	11.6
POPULATION DENSITY						
Rural/Sub	6715	49.2	47.8	43.8	44.0	46.4
Suburban	4744	25.5	24.9	23.9	21.5	24.0
Urban/Sub	4087	20.5	15.0	20.5	15.2	18.1
ECONOMIC STATUS						
Lower-Lower/Mid	8773	37.0	34.6	33.6	33.6	34.7
Middle	5331	34.5	33.6	27.7	22.1	29.4
Upper-Upper/Mid	1442	27.3	28.9	27.4	18.1	26.6
CARRIERS ONLY -- CARRIED BECAUSE "WAS THREATENED BEFORE"						
		GRADE				
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
GROUP OVERALL	15546	9.2	9.8	12.0	10.8	10.5
GENDER						
Male	11797	8.0	8.6	10.6	9.8	9.3
Female	3602	13.5	13.3	16.0	14.2	14.4
TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Public	14312	9.1	9.3	11.5	10.4	10.1
Nonpublic	1234	10.1	14.6	18.5	13.8	14.3
REGION						
One	4259	11.6	11.5	15.7	12.1	12.9
Two	2552	7.7	10.2	11.5	10.8	10.2
Three	3934	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.6
Four	4801	7.3	8.2	10.8	10.4	9.1
ETHNICITY						
Caucasian	12822	8.5	9.1	11.1	10.7	9.9
African American	1233	14.8	12.6	18.5	10.5	14.3
Hispanic	460	7.9	14.2	19.6	16.4	15.0
Asian	173	3.6	6.4	16.0	6.3	8.7
POPULATION DENSITY						
Rural/Sub	6715	6.1	8.3	9.0	8.9	8.0
Suburban	4744	11.3	9.9	14.1	10.7	11.6
Urban/Sub	4087	12.4	12.7	13.9	13.3	13.1
ECONOMIC STATUS						
Lower-Lower/Mid	8773	9.5	9.7	10.7	10.4	10.1
Middle	5331	8.6	10.7	12.8	11.5	11.0
Upper-Upper/Mid	1442	9.3	8.0	17.1	9.0	10.9

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

CARRIERS ONLY -- CARRIED BECAUSE "SAW SOMEONE INJURED BY WEAPON"

TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	GRADE					ALL	CARRIERS ONLY -- CARRIED "FOR SHOW"					
	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	
3612	4347	4519	3068	15546		3612	4347	4519	3068	15546		
GROUP OVERALL	N						N					
15546	15546						15546					
GROUP OVERALL	7.4	8.2	7.7	7.2	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.0	8.0	6.1	7.7	
GENDER												
Male	11797	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.7	8.9	9.2	6.8	8.5	
Female	3602	10.6	11.2	9.7	7.8	10.0	6.4	5.5	4.4	2.9	4.9	
TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Public	14312	7.4	8.3	7.6	6.7	7.6	8.2	7.8	7.9	5.9	7.5	
Nonpublic	1234	6.9	7.5	10.4	11.7	9.1	9.1	10.8	9.4	7.7	9.3	
REGION												
One	4259	8.9	10.7	9.6	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.4	8.9	4.8	8.3	
Two	2552	8.7	7.8	8.1	7.2	8.0	7.5	7.0	9.3	5.2	7.4	
Three	3934	7.7	7.4	6.2	4.4	6.6	7.1	7.5	6.4	7.1	7.0	
Four	4801	5.4	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.6	7.5	8.7	7.8	6.9	7.8	
ETHNICITY												
Caucasian	12822	6.9	7.2	7.2	6.4	7.0	8.3	8.3	8.5	5.8	7.9	
African-American	1233	9.4	10.5	7.5	11.9	9.7	6.5	4.5	3.5	4.0	4.5	
Hispanic	460	7.9	17.9	15.2	13.7	15.2	4.8	4.7	5.4	9.6	5.7	
Asian	173	14.3	6.4	8.0	4.2	7.5	7.1	17.0	4.0	8.3	9.2	
POPULATION DENSITY												
Rural/Sub	6715	5.3	7.0	6.4	4.5	6.0	7.3	7.6	8.1	7.1	7.6	
Suburban	4744	8.2	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.5	10.4	9.8	9.0	5.6	8.7	
Urban/Sub	4087	10.3	9.9	8.5	9.6	9.5	7.6	6.5	6.9	5.3	6.6	
ECONOMIC STATUS												
Lower-Lower/Mid	8773	7.8	8.3	7.6	6.6	7.7	7.8	6.7	7.8	6.3	7.2	
Middle	5331	6.9	8.6	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.2	10.4	8.4	5.6	8.2	
Upper-Upper/Mid	1442	6.4	6.4	7.2	5.7	6.5	11.0	9.2	8.0	6.7	8.9	

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

CARRIED SOME KIND OF WEAPON		GRADE					CARRIERS ONLY -- PREFERRED KNIFE, RAZOR, OR BOXCUTTER						
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
GROUP OVERALL	53708	19.8	24.2	24.4	20.0	22.2	2753	11934	2753	3353	3524	2304	11934
GENDER													
Male	25945	32.3	37.5	37.5	31.6	34.9	53.6	9042	53.6	53.9	50.5	44.2	51.0
Female	27413	7.6	11.5	12.3	8.9	10.2	62.2	2784	62.2	60.3	68.7	60.5	63.5
TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Public	49334	30.1	24.3	24.4	19.5	22.2	55.2	10966	55.2	54.6	55.0	48.6	53.7
Nonpublic	4374	17.0	22.6	24.8	26.1	22.1	53.0	968	53.0	62.8	58.2	43.0	54.8
REGION													
One	15703	18.1	23.9	23.2	21.5	21.7	59.6	3409	59.6	58.4	52.9	46.7	54.7
Two	8692	18.5	23.1	27.2	20.0	22.8	49.9	1986	49.9	56.3	53.9	51.1	53.2
Three	13201	20.4	23.0	24.3	18.6	21.8	54.5	2878	54.5	53.7	57.3	45.4	53.6
Four	16112	21.8	24.9	24.2	19.7	22.7	53.9	3551	53.9	53.1	56.7	49.2	53.5
ETHNICITY													
Caucasian	45754	19.3	23.4	23.5	18.7	21.3	56.0	9756	56.0	55.6	56.4	47.3	54.3
African-American	3555	24.6	25.2	32.3	32.6	28.3	48.2	1006	48.2	54.0	54.1	50.7	52.0
Hispanic	1241	26.7	29.8	34.4	27.0	29.0	50.0	370	50.0	54.7	51.1	56.0	53.2
Asian	821	13.0	20.7	18.7	14.9	16.8	40.0	138	40.0	58.5	43.6	54.5	50.0
POPULATION DENSITY													
Rural/Sub	21984	20.8	24.5	25.7	18.6	22.6	50.9	4970	50.9	51.8	55.4	48.5	52.0
Suburban	18083	18.5	22.5	21.3	19.1	20.5	61.7	3703	61.7	60.3	54.3	48.6	56.3
Urban/Sub	13641	19.8	26.2	26.8	23.2	23.9	55.1	3261	55.1	55.4	56.1	46.8	53.7
ECONOMIC STATUS													
Lower-Lower/Mid	28290	21.4	26.4	26.4	20.7	23.9	52.1	6763	52.1	53.2	55.1	47.4	52.4
Middle	19120	18.9	22.1	23.8	20.2	21.3	56.4	4074	56.4	56.1	55.7	46.9	54.1
Upper-Upper/Mid	6298	15.8	20.2	17.2	15.1	17.4	67.6	1097	67.6	63.9	54.0	59.5	61.5

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		CARRIERS ONLY -- PREFERRED RIFLE OR SHOTGUN				CARRIERS ONLY -- PREFERRED HAND GUN					
		GRADE				GRADE					
		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		2753	3353	3524	2304	11934	2753	3353	3524	2304	11934
GROUP	N										
OVERALL	11934	11.8	13.3	10.7	8.2	11.2	5.3	6.5	8.7	9.1	7.4
GENDER											
Male	9042	13.0	14.6	12.7	9.0	12.6	5.7	6.6	9.4	10.1	7.9
Female	2784	6.6	9.6	5.1	5.2	6.7	3.2	5.2	6.8	5.6	5.4
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	10966	12.0	14.0	11.1	8.7	11.7	5.2	6.6	8.9	9.5	7.5
Nonpublic	968	8.7	6.4	5.9	3.5	6.1	6.4	5.3	6.3	5.7	5.9
REGION											
One	3409	4.0	4.3	4.2	2.8	3.9	4.5	8.4	11.2	11.9	9.1
Two	1986	15.3	11.3	11.8	7.6	11.5	4.3	6.2	7.9	9.8	7.1
Three	2878	14.1	17.3	15.5	14.1	15.4	5.9	6.7	7.3	5.0	6.4
Four	3661	14.9	19.6	12.7	9.5	14.5	5.8	4.7	7.8	8.9	6.7
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	9756	13.3	16.1	11.9	9.1	12.8	4.1	4.7	7.4	6.9	5.8
African-American	1006	3.6	1.5	3.4	1.7	2.6	15.2	15.3	17.1	23.1	17.6
Hispanic	370	0	0.6	3.3	6.0	1.9	10.3	14.5	14.4	10.0	13.2
Asian	138	4.0	2.4	0	3.0	2.2	8.0	12.2	5.1	12.1	9.4
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	4970	19.3	21.8	16.8	13.8	18.5	4.6	5.0	6.4	6.1	5.5
Suburban	3703	6.0	7.2	7.6	6.7	6.9	4.4	6.2	9.8	11.2	8.0
Urban/Sub	3261	5.4	4.5	6.2	3.1	4.9	7.1	9.9	10.5	10.4	9.6
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	6763	12.4	15.3	11.3	9.9	12.5	6.1	7.0	9.1	9.3	7.9
Middle	4074	11.5	11.4	10.1	6.3	9.9	4.1	6.2	8.4	9.3	7.1
Upper-Upper/Mid	1097	9.2	7.9	9.7	3.9	8.1	4.6	4.3	6.9	6.5	5.4

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		GOT WEAPON(S) FROM SOMEONE/SOMEWHERE					CARRIERS ONLY -- BOUGHT WEAPON(S) AT STORE									
		GRADE					GRADE									
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM					6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
GROUP	N															
OVERALL	56670	14444	14594	15413	12219	56670	13117	13117	13117	13117	13117	13117	13117	13117	13117	13117
GENDER																
Male	28042	33.0	38.1	38.1	33.2	35.7	10023	10023	10023	10023	10023	10023	10023	10023	10023	10023
Female	28228	8.0	12.1	12.4	9.1	10.5	2969	2969	2969	2969	2969	2969	2969	2969	2969	2969
TYPE OF SCHOOL																
Public	52120	21.0	25.2	25.0	20.6	23.1	12028	12028	12028	12028	12028	12028	12028	12028	12028	12028
Nonpublic	4550	18.2	24.0	26.7	29.2	23.9	1089	1089	1089	1089	1089	1089	1089	1089	1089	1089
REGION																
One	17007	18.8	23.9	22.7	21.9	21.9	3717	3717	3717	3717	3717	3717	3717	3717	3717	3717
Two	9067	19.5	26.3	28.6	21.5	24.1	2187	2187	2187	2187	2187	2187	2187	2187	2187	2187
Three	13765	21.5	24.0	25.7	19.9	23.0	3167	3167	3167	3167	3167	3167	3167	3167	3167	3167
Four	16831	22.6	26.4	25.5	21.4	24.0	4046	4046	4046	4046	4046	4046	4046	4046	4046	4046
ETHNICITY																
Caucasian	47899	20.5	24.8	24.5	20.1	22.6	10808	10808	10808	10808	10808	10808	10808	10808	10808	10808
African-American	3924	22.5	23.1	29.4	32.1	26.3	1033	1033	1033	1033	1033	1033	1033	1033	1033	1033
Hispanic	1381	24.8	29.2	35.3	32.8	30.3	418	418	418	418	418	418	418	418	418	418
Asian	886	13.4	19.0	18.2	13.9	16.1	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
POPULATION DENSITY																
Rural/Sub	22895	21.9	25.7	27.0	19.9	23.8	5454	5454	5454	5454	5454	5454	5454	5454	5454	5454
Suburban	18972	19.1	24.1	22.8	20.9	21.9	4147	4147	4147	4147	4147	4147	4147	4147	4147	4147
Urban/Sub	14803	20.6	25.3	25.7	23.6	23.8	3516	3516	3516	3516	3516	3516	3516	3516	3516	3516
ECONOMIC STATUS																
Lower-Lower/Mid	30084	21.9	26.9	26.6	21.5	24.4	7328	7328	7328	7328	7328	7328	7328	7328	7328	7328
Middle	20038	20.1	23.5	24.9	21.7	22.6	4532	4532	4532	4532	4532	4532	4532	4532	4532	4532
Upper-Upper/Mid	6548	17.2	21.6	19.2	17.8	19.2	1257	1257	1257	1257	1257	1257	1257	1257	1257	1257

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

CARRIERS ONLY -- GOT WEAPON(S) FROM FRIENDS

TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	GRADE					ALL
		6th	7th	9th	12th	13117	
GROUP OVERALL	13117	26.1	30.9	38.4	34.7	32.8	
GENDER							
Male	10023	24.7	30.4	37.4	35.7	32.1	
Female	2969	31.5	32.7	40.7	31.0	34.8	
TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Public	12028	26.2	31.2	38.1	33.4	32.5	
Nonpublic	1089	25.6	27.7	41.4	45.9	35.1	
REGION							
One	3717	29.4	35.6	44.2	42.0	38.1	
Two	2187	25.1	32.2	39.2	33.8	33.3	
Three	3167	25.4	28.4	32.9	30.6	29.4	
Four	4064	24.4	27.9	36.5	31.3	30.2	
ETHNICITY							
Caucasian	10808	24.8	29.8	37.9	33.0	31.7	
African-American	1033	33.5	35.1	38.0	39.3	36.6	
Hispanic	418	37.9	42.3	51.0	55.2	45.9	
Asian	143	33.3	33.3	32.6	38.2	34.3	
POPULATION DENSITY							
Rural/Sub	5454	22.4	27.6	33.2	29.0	28.1	
Suburban	4147	27.6	31.3	41.6	36.6	34.8	
Urban/Sub	3516	30.8	37.4	41.6	39.3	37.6	
ECONOMIC STATUS							
Lower-Lower/Mid	7328	25.8	30.8	37.4	32.1	31.8	
Middle	4532	26.3	33.0	40.3	38.9	35.1	
Upper-Upper/Mid	1257	27.3	26.0	36.0	32.3	29.9	

CARRIERS ONLY -- GOT WEAPON(S) FROM FAMILY

TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	GRADE					ALL
		6th	7th	9th	12th	13117	
GROUP OVERALL	13117	43.1	41.9	37.6	30.8	38.7	
GENDER							
Male	10023	42.3	40.4	36.3	27.2	37.0	
Female	2969	46.9	47.0	41.8	44.1	44.7	
TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Public	12028	43.7	41.8	38.0	31.4	39.1	
Nonpublic	1089	36.8	42.8	32.7	25.6	34.7	
REGION							
One	3717	38.7	31.0	30.8	26.9	31.8	
Two	2187	39.8	40.0	38.6	27.4	36.9	
Three	3167	47.2	46.9	40.0	34.6	42.8	
Four	4046	45.0	48.7	42.0	33.6	42.9	
ETHNICITY							
Caucasian	10808	45.2	44.5	39.1	30.6	40.3	
African American	1033	25.8	26.1	29.0	36.0	29.2	
Hispanic	418	27.6	26.5	26.0	22.4	25.8	
Asian	143	29.6	23.1	30.2	32.4	28.7	
POPULATION DENSITY							
Rural/Sub	5454	50.3	48.6	43.5	35.4	45.4	
Suburban	4147	40.0	38.8	33.5	28.8	35.3	
Urban/Sub	3516	343.6	32.3	34.4	27.6	32.5	
ECONOMIC STATUS							
Lower-Lower/Mid	7328	42.3	41.5	39.2	31.5	39.1	
Middle	4532	43.4	41.7	36.2	30.4	37.9	
Upper-Upper/Mid	1257	46.8	44.3	34.2	26.9	39.6	

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey*, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

USED ALCOHOL, CIGARETTES, AND/OR MARIJUANA
AT ANY PPA AUS LOCATION

GOT ALCOHOL, CIGARETTES, MARIJUANA
FROM ANY PPA AUS SOURCE

	GRADE				ALL	GRADE				ALL	
	6th	7th	9th	12th		6th	7th	9th	12th		
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	14444	14594	15413	12219	56670	14444	14594	15413	12219	56670	
GROUP	N					N					
OVERALL	56670	32.4	46.0	66.4	77.7	54.9	32.1	45.9	65.8	77.9	54.7
GENDER											
Male	28042	36.3	48.5	65.8	78.6	56.5	35.6	48.1	65.1	78.6	56.1
Female	28228	29.2	43.4	66.9	77.0	53.2	28.4	43.7	66.5	77.2	53.3
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	52120	32.4	45.7	66.1	77.3	54.9	32.2	45.5	65.6	77.5	54.6
Nonpublic	4550	31.5	49.5	69.5	83.2	55.5	31.7	49.3	69.2	82.9	55.3
REGION											
One	17707	33.6	46.0	63.3	77.4	54.2	33.7	45.6	62.5	77.6	53.9
Two	9067	30.3	47.7	67.4	78.4	56.0	30.1	47.6	67.1	78.5	55.8
Three	13765	31.5	44.5	68.0	76.8	53.7	31.1	44.4	67.5	77.1	53.5
Four	16831	33.0	46.3	67.9	78.4	56.0	32.4	46.4	67.5	78.3	55.8
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	47899	32.4	46.1	68.0	79.6	56.1	32.2	46.2	67.5	79.7	55.9
African-American	3924	33.0	40.9	52.9	63.3	46.4	32.5	39.7	52.2	63.6	45.8
Hispanic	1381	42.7	47.8	65.8	72.1	54.4	41.9	46.0	65.4	71.6	53.2
Asian	886	16.9	34.1	44.9	54.1	38.6	17.4	36.6	43.2	56.1	39.4
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22895	31.3	45.8	67.7	76.4	53.4	30.8	45.8	67.2	76.6	53.2
Suburban	18972	32.9	46.0	67.1	80.9	57.1	32.6	46.3	66.6	81.0	57.0
Urban/Sub	14803	33.5	46.4	63.7	75.5	54.4	33.5	45.5	63.1	75.7	54.1
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	30084	32.9	46.4	66.0	76.8	54.8	32.9	46.2	65.5	77.1	54.7
Middle	20038	31.7	46.7	67.1	78.6	56.1	31.2	46.6	66.7	78.4	55.8
Upper-Upper/Mid	6548	32.0	42.9	65.5	80.2	52.0	31.2	42.9	64.2	80.3	51.5

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

DRANK ALCOHOL SOMEWHERE		GRADE					DRINKERS ONLY -- DRANK ALCOHOL AT FRIEND'S HOME						
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
GROUP	N						GROUP	N					
OVERALL	56670	24.1	38.0	60.8	73.8	48.4	OVERALL	27422	27.5	41.4	60.6	67.9	54.9
GENDER													
Male	28042	28.0	40.1	60.2	74.6	49.9	Male	13985	24.8	39.4	56.0	68.9	52.2
Female	28228	20.1	35.9	61.5	73.0	46.9	Female	13240	31.6	43.7	65.0	67.1	57.9
TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Public	52120	24.1	37.5	60.7	73.3	48.3	Public	25173	28.2	42.0	60.4	67.4	55.0
Nonpublic	4550	24.0	43.7	63.1	79.4	49.4	Nonpublic	2249	20.9	36.2	62.4	74.6	53.9
REGION													
One	17007	24.3	37.4	57.5	73.4	47.2	One	8021	26.0	38.2	58.9	70.0	53.9
Two	9067	23.1	39.9	62.0	73.8	49.7	Two	4505	25.6	40.1	60.4	65.8	54.2
Three	13765	22.8	36.0	62.0	72.4	46.7	Three	6426	30.1	43.8	62.2	65.6	55.2
Four	16831	25.5	39.3	63.0	75.1	50.3	Four	8470	28.0	43.3	61.0	69.0	56.0
ETHNICITY													
Caucasian	47899	24.3	38.4	62.7	75.7	49.8	Caucasian	23861	27.8	42.7	61.9	69.4	56.5
African-American	3924	21.7	31.1	43.7	58.4	37.4	African American	1466	29.4	33.5	43.0	51.9	41.4
Hispanic	1381	31.6	39.0	60.7	68.1	46.7	Hispanic	645	20.3	34.4	52.5	60.4	43.4
Asian	886	14.4	26.3	40.3	51.6	34.3	Asian	304	24.1	22.2	51.6	60.3	47.4
POPULATION DENSITY													
Rural/Sub	22895	23.6	38.0	62.0	72.3	46.9	Rural/Sub	10741	30.2	41.8	60.6	65.4	53.6
Suburban	18972	25.2	38.7	62.4	77.2	51.3	Suburban	9732	26.8	42.7	61.2	70.5	57.0
Urban/Sub	14803	23.7	37.0	57.2	71.4	46.9	Urban/Sub	6949	24.2	38.8	59.6	68.0	54.0
ECONOMIC STATUS													
Lower-Lower/Mid	30084	24.0	37.8	60.3	72.7	47.8	Lower-Lower/Mid	14388	28.7	42.0	60.5	64.9	54.0
Middle	20038	24.1	38.8	61.5	75.0	49.9	Middle	10001	26.5	42.4	60.8	70.8	56.8
Upper-Upper/Mid	6548	24.7	36.9	61.1	75.6	46.3	Upper-Upper/Mid	3033	25.4	36.8	59.7	74.1	53.0

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		DRINKERS ONLY -- DRANK ALCOHOL AT HOME				DRINKERS ONLY -- DRANK ALCOHOL AT HANGOUT					
		GRADE				GRADE					
		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	3485	5547	9374	9016	27422	3485	5547	9374	9016	27422
GROUP OVERALL	27422	52.8	50.2	50.5	45.1	48.9	19.6	25.2	36.2	37.4	32.3
GENDER											
Male	13985	51.8	49.7	49.8	47.6	49.4	20.3	27.9	38.7	44.6	35.7
Female	13240	54.6	50.9	51.1	42.3	48.5	18.9	22.3	33.9	30.0	28.6
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	25173	52.9	49.6	50.3	44.7	48.7	19.7	25.1	34.9	36.1	31.4
Nonpublic	2249	52.2	55.7	52.1	49.1	52.0	18.8	26.0	54.8	51.4	41.3
REGION											
One	8021	52.6	46.1	47.0	47.0	47.6	22.6	29.6	45.1	43.6	38.6
Two	4505	52.6	54.5	50.9	47.8	50.7	21.5	24.9	36.7	36.2	32.4
Three	6426	55.3	50.6	52.1	39.9	48.5	17.9	21.5	29.3	29.0	26.1
Four	8470	51.3	51.3	52.5	45.4	49.6	17.2	24.1	32.5	38.3	30.9
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	23861	54.2	51.6	51.0	45.2	49.6	19.1	24.9	36.3	37.3	32.3
African-American	1466	45.3	43.2	37.6	40.1	40.9	24.3	28.0	34.4	37.9	32.4
Hispanic	645	37.8	30.4	47.5	43.2	38.8	20.3	25.3	39.1	41.0	31.9
Asian	304	62.1	72.2	57.9	38.9	53.0	13.8	20.4	31.6	27.0	26.0
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	10741	53.8	50.2	52.8	43.2	49.3	16.9	21.9	30.1	33.2	27.4
Suburban	9732	53.0	55.6	50.6	46.2	50.3	18.7	26.2	39.2	38.9	34.3
Urban/Sub	6949	51.1	41.7	46.9	46.1	46.3	24.8	30.4	40.7	41.1	36.9
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	14388	49.9	46.3	48.6	42.9	46.4	20.2	25.7	35.1	35.8	31.4
Middle	10001	55.3	52.9	51.5	47.3	50.7	19.4	25.4	38.9	39.6	34.4
Upper-Upper/Mid	3033	58.5	59.5	55.1	48.8	55.0	17.6	22.6	32.5	37.0	29.1

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		SMOKED CIGARETTES SOMEWHERE					SMOKERS ONLY -- SMOKED CIGARETTES AT HOME				
		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		14444	14594	15413	12219	56670	3023	4439	6477	5458	19397
GROUP	N										
OVERALL	56670	20.9	30.4	42.0	44.7	34.2	36.6	45.5	61.8	62.8	54.4
GENDER											
Male	28042	22.0	31.3	39.3	43.2	33.6	34.8	43.3	59.9	63.6	52.7
Female	28228	19.7	29.5	44.7	46.1	34.8	38.6	47.8	63.5	62.1	56.1
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	52120	21.1	30.7	41.7	44.7	34.4	36.9	46.2	62.0	63.1	54.8
Nonpublic	4550	18.8	27.0	46.3	44.3	32.3	33.6	37.7	58.8	59.8	49.8
REGION											
One	17007	21.9	31.0	39.6	41.4	33.3	33.5	37.9	56.2	66.6	50.7
Two	9067	19.5	30.5	41.7	46.4	34.6	40.1	43.3	61.4	61.1	54.3
Three	13765	21.2	30.8	45.2	48.5	35.6	38.1	51.9	63.7	60.7	56.1
Four	16831	20.3	29.4	42.3	43.9	33.8	37.0	48.9	66.2	62.3	56.8
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	47899	20.8	30.8	43.7	47.1	35.4	36.6	47.7	63.2	62.9	55.8
African-American	3924	22.1	25.8	26.3	20.7	24.0	33.6	32.8	43.6	64.2	41.3
Hispanic	1381	30.8	29.9	38.0	35.3	32.6	27.8	25.3	45.5	52.8	35.1
Asian	886	8.5	22.0	28.4	27.0	22.0	47.1	33.3	52.2	48.5	46.2
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22895	20.3	30.7	44.4	46.2	34.4	40.9	50.9	65.7	60.4	56.5
Suburban	18972	20.2	30.4	41.8	46.8	35.1	34.3	46.2	60.5	64.2	55.1
Urban/Sub	14803	22.6	29.8	39.3	39.7	32.8	32.9	32.8	57.9	64.7	50.1
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	30084	21.6	31.5	41.6	43.6	34.3	36.3	46.2	61.0	62.1	53.7
Middle	20038	20.4	29.9	43.4	45.1	34.9	37.2	43.8	62.5	64.1	55.6
Upper-Upper/Mid	6548	19.6	27.1	39.6	49.7	32.1	36.1	46.6	62.9	62.0	54.1

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey*, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

SMOKERS ONLY -- SMOKED CIGARETTES AT HANGOUT				SMOKERS ONLY -- SMOKED CIGARETTES AT SCHOOL									
GRADE				GRADE									
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
GROUP OVERALL	19397	50.1	53.2	63.0	67.6	60.0	GROUP OVERALL	19397	4.2	11.1	33.2	33.5	23.7
GENDER							GENDER						
Male	9430	55.1	59.2	64.6	70.5	63.4	Male	9430	4.6	12.3	34.8	38.9	25.5
Female	9814	44.9	47.3	61.5	64.8	56.9	Female	9814	3.5	9.6	31.6	28.4	21.8
TYPE OF SCHOOL							TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Public	17926	50.0	52.6	62.2	67.4	59.6	Public	17926	4.4	11.6	33.1	33.4	23.8
Nonpublic	1471	51.6	60.0	72.5	70.7	65.5	Nonpublic	1471	2.0	5.7	34.1	35.4	22.2
REGION							REGION						
One	5661	58.3	60.5	67.7	68.6	64.7	One	5661	4.4	11.8	36.3	37.6	25.5
Two	3136	51.5	52.9	63.2	69.1	61.1	Two	3136	4.4	8.8	35.3	42.9	27.5
Three	4903	45.5	46.8	59.4	64.5	55.7	Three	4903	4.5	10.3	29.0	25.6	19.8
Four	5697	44.6	51.5	61.0	68.3	58.6	Four	5697	3.7	12.4	32.5	30.8	23.2
ETHNICITY							ETHNICITY						
Caucasian	16968	51.2	54.1	63.5	68.4	61.1	Caucasian	16968	3.8	10.6	33.2	33.3	24.0
African-American	941	41.9	43.8	47.7	52.2	45.9	African American	941	7.8	12.7	31.2	28.9	19.6
Hispanic	450	40.3	51.0	67.0	63.9	55.3	Hispanic	450	4.2	11.3	36.6	45.8	22.0
Asian	195	41.2	53.3	56.7	54.5	53.8	Asian	195	0.0	8.9	32.8	28.8	23.1
POPULATION DENSITY							POPULATION DENSITY						
Rural/Sub	7874	42.9	46.7	59.1	64.5	54.8	Rural/Sub	7874	3.7	9.4	31.1	27.3	20.2
Suburban	6666	55.6	60.7	67.0	68.8	64.7	Suburban	6666	4.4	12.8	36.4	36.0	26.9
Urban/Sub	4857	54.8	55.5	63.1	71.0	62.2	Urban/Sub	4857	4.8	12.2	31.8	39.9	25.1
ECONOMIC STATUS							ECONOMIC STATUS						
Lower-Lower/Mid	10310	48.6	50.4	61.4	66.2	58.0	Lower-Lower/Mid	10310	4.0	12.9	30.7	31.8	22.4
Middle	6988	52.6	58.5	64.9	70.0	63.3	Middle	6988	4.3	8.6	35.2	35.6	25.5
Upper-Upper/Mid	2099	50.3	53.2	63.2	66.0	59.2	Upper-Upper/Mid	2099	5.0	8.7	37.6	34.9	24.1

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

SMOKED MARIJUANA SOMEWHERE		SMOKERS ONLY -- SMOKED MARIJUANA AT HOME				
		GRADE				
		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	14444	14594	15413	12219	56670
GROUP OVERALL	56670	3.6	9.5	24.8	33.0	17.2
GENDER						
Male	28042	4.8	11.8	26.4	36.1	19.2
Female	28228	2.3	7.1	23.2	29.8	15.2
TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Public	52120	3.8	9.9	24.9	32.8	17.4
Nonpublic	4550	2.0	5.3	23.9	36.2	14.7
REGION						
One	17007	3.7	11.1	27.0	39.1	19.5
Two	9067	3.3	8.5	22.3	31.6	16.3
Three	13765	3.9	8.9	24.2	27.6	15.4
Four	16831	3.4	8.9	24.2	32.2	16.9
ETHNICITY						
Caucasian	47899	3.1	8.3	24.3	33.0	16.9
African-American	3924	8.4	17.2	29.9	36.0	21.9
Hispanic	1381	6.0	15.0	31.2	34.3	19.8
Asian	886	1.0	4.9	14.8	16.4	9.8
POPULATION DENSITY						
Rural/Sub	22895	3.2	8.4	23.2	27.3	14.4
Suburban	18972	3.1	8.9	25.4	37.3	18.8
Urban/Sub	14803	4.7	12.5	26.2	35.5	19.5
ECONOMIC STATUS						
Lower-Lower/Mid	30084	3.7	10.8	24.4	29.2	16.6
Middle	20038	3.6	8.0	25.8	37.2	18.7
Upper-Upper/Mid	6548	3.0	7.1	23.5	38.4	15.4
		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM				
GROUP OVERALL	9758	22.5	23.7	34.9	37.3	33.6
GENDER						
Male	5391	24.5	24.1	37.2	40.3	35.6
Female	4280	17.8	23.0	32.1	32.8	30.7
TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Public	9089	22.5	24.1	35.4	37.8	34.1
Nonpublic	669	22.2	15.9	27.3	31.6	28.1
REGION						
One	3311	21.9	19.7	29.8	36.8	30.8
Two	1482	24.7	25.8	37.5	38.5	35.8
Three	2113	24.1	27.0	35.5	34.8	33.2
Four	2852	20.5	24.7	39.8	38.5	36.2
ETHNICITY						
Caucasian	8074	22.8	25.6	36.6	36.8	34.7
African American	861	22.9	20.1	16.2	35.0	23.8
Hispanic	273	28.6	11.3	38.0	34.3	27.1
Asian	87	0.0	10.0	34.3	42.5	34.5
POPULATION DENSITY						
Rural/Sub	3298	24.2	26.1	39.0	35.5	34.6
Suburban	3574	23.5	26.8	35.0	38.9	35.3
Urban/Sub	2886	20.0	17.0	30.2	37.0	30.5
ECONOMIC STATUS						
Lower-Lower/Mid	4996	22.5	22.0	32.4	33.6	30.5
Middle	3754	19.6	26.3	35.6	39.6	35.7
Upper-Upper/Mid	1008	32.7	27.6	44.3	45.0	41.6

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

SMOKERS ONLY -- SMOKED MARIJUANA AT HANGOUT		GRADE				SMOKERS ONLY -- SMOKED MARIJUANA AT SCHOOL					
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
GROUP	N	520	1380	3824	4034	9758	520	1380	3824	4034	9758
OVERALL	9758	54.8	55.9	58.2	53.6	55.8	6.7	9.1	13.7	16.9	14.0
GENDER											
Male	5391	55.6	57.3	60.9	60.4	59.8	7.5	9.9	16.3	21.6	16.9
Female	4280	54.6	53.4	54.9	45.2	50.6	4.3	7.2	10.6	11.2	10.2
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	9089	54.6	55.7	57.7	53.0	55.3	6.9	9.2	14.2	16.8	14.1
Nonpublic	669	59.3	59.4	65.1	60.3	61.9	3.7	7.2	7.1	18.8	12.9
REGION											
One	3311	56.3	60.9	66.0	56.7	61.1	8.8	10.4	14.1	16.8	14.4
Two	1482	61.6	58.1	62.7	57.4	59.6	6.8	9.6	18.6	22.2	18.5
Three	2113	50.4	53.9	47.9	44.9	47.9	7.1	7.9	8.4	13.0	9.9
Four	2852	54.1	50.1	54.5	53.4	53.4	4.1	8.1	15.3	16.5	14.3
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	8074	55.1	55.9	58.8	52.9	55.7	5.8	8.3	13.3	16.5	13.7
African-American	861	53.0	54.8	52.3	57.8	54.7	9.6	10.6	13.6	17.3	13.7
Hispanic	273	57.1	58.8	60.9	60.0	59.7	7.1	8.2	21.7	24.3	16.8
Asian	87	100.0	80.0	51.4	55.0	57.5	0.0	10.0	25.7	15.0	18.4
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	3298	50.0	51.9	50.0	47.0	49.2	6.6	8.3	13.2	13.8	12.2
Suburban	3574	54.5	58.5	63.0	54.3	58.3	5.3	8.4	13.6	15.4	13.5
Urban/Sub	2886	60.0	58.5	61.4	59.7	60.2	7.9	10.8	14.5	22.4	16.7
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	4996	53.9	55.4	57.0	50.8	54.1	7.7	9.0	14.2	15.7	13.5
Middle	3754	54.3	58.2	60.1	57.0	58.2	6.0	9.4	12.7	18.0	14.5
Upper-Upper/Mid	1008	61.5	53.1	56.4	52.3	54.6	3.8	8.3	15.1	18.3	14.8

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

GOT ALCOHOL FROM SOMEONE/SOME PLACE				DRINKERS ONLY -- GOT ALCOHOL FROM FRIENDS								
GRADE				GRADE								
6th		7th		9th		12th		ALL				
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM				
GROUP OVERALL	56670	24.0	38.0	60.0	73.8	48.1	27268	35.6	49.4	67.9	75.8	62.7
GENDER												
Male	28042	27.4	39.9	59.0	74.5	49.3	13838	34.4	48.3	64.8	75.6	60.6
Female	28228	20.3	36.1	60.9	73.2	46.9	13238	37.6	50.7	70.7	76.3	65.0
TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Public	52120	24.0	37.4	59.8	73.4	48.0	25031	36.3	50.1	67.6	75.4	62.8
Nonpublic	4550	23.6	43.3	62.9	79.5	49.2	2237	28.3	43.3	71.2	80.6	61.3
REGION												
One	17007	24.2	36.9	56.5	73.6	46.7	7948	33.6	48.0	66.9	76.4	61.8
Two	9067	23.1	39.9	61.7	73.9	49.6	4499	36.6	48.7	67.3	75.8	63.0
Three	13765	22.9	36.0	61.0	72.8	46.5	6402	36.8	50.9	68.6	74.3	62.5
Four	16831	25.2	39.6	62.1	74.8	50.0	8419	36.2	50.1	68.7	76.4	63.5
ETHNICITY												
Caucasian	47899	24.1	38.5	61.8	75.7	49.5	23727	35.4	50.5	69.1	77.3	64.1
African-American	3924	22.8	30.5	43.3	58.6	37.4	1467	42.0	41.5	50.0	59.2	49.6
Hispanic	1381	29.1	38.4	59.7	67.2	45.6	630	38.2	49.0	65.3	64.2	55.7
Asian	886	14.9	27.8	39.0	53.3	34.9	309	20.0	33.3	66.3	66.2	55.7
POPULATION DENSITY												
Rural/Sub	22895	23.5	37.9	61.1	72.1	46.6	10673	37.2	49.8	67.6	75.0	61.7
Suburban	18972	24.7	38.8	61.6	77.5	51.0	9682	33.2	49.3	69.3	77.1	64.2
Urban/Sub	14803	23.9	36.8	56.4	71.5	46.7	6913	35.7	48.8	66.3	75.3	62.1
ECONOMIC STATUS												
Lower-Lower/Mid	30084	24.2	37.8	59.2	72.8	47.6	14323	38.6	49.5	67.0	74.2	62.0
Middle	20038	23.8	38.8	61.1	75.0	49.7	9961	33.4	50.9	68.7	78.2	64.5
Upper-Upper/Mid	6548	23.6	36.7	59.7	75.4	45.6	2984	28.5	45.8	69.2	75.3	59.4

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

GOT CIGARETTES FROM SOMEONE/SOME PLACE				SMOKERS ONLY -- GOT CIGARETTES FROM FRIENDS											
GRADE				GRADE											
	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL					
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	14444	14594	15413	12219	56670	3037	4479	6523	5501	19540					
GROUP OVERALL	N	56670	21.0	30.7	42.3	45.0	34.5			19540	65.8	72.1	75.1	58.8	68.4
GENDER															
Male	28042	22.3	31.5	39.6	43.6	33.9				9517	63.1	69.8	70.8	56.8	65.4
Female	28228	19.6	29.8	45.0	46.4	35.0				9869	69.2	74.5	78.9	60.6	71.4
TYPE OF SCHOOL															
Public	52120	21.2	31.0	42.0	45.1	34.6				18056	66.5	72.1	75.2	58.6	68.5
Nonpublic	4550	19.1	27.4	46.8	44.2	32.6				1484	58.3	72.1	73.6	60.9	67.1
REGION															
One	17007	22.6	31.6	39.9	41.8	33.8				5744	64.3	70.2	71.7	59.8	67.1
Two	9067	19.1	30.7	42.1	46.9	34.7				3149	69.7	73.7	75.1	58.0	68.9
Three	13765	21.2	30.8	45.3	49.0	35.7				4919	65.4	74.3	77.9	54.3	68.7
Four	16831	20.3	29.7	42.7	44.0	34.0				5728	66.1	71.2	75.8	61.7	69.0
ETHNICITY															
Caucasian	47899	21.0	31.1	44.0	47.4	35.7				17096	66.7	73.4	76.1	58.9	69.0
African-American	3924	21.2	26.4	27.4	20.4	24.2				949	58.4	60.5	62.1	57.3	60.0
Hispanic	1381	30.8	29.8	38.3	36.3	32.7				452	68.1	65.8	75.2	52.7	66.4
Asian	886	9.0	21.0	26.7	28.3	21.8				193	83.3	65.1	69.8	68.1	69.4
POPULATION DENSITY															
Rural/Sub	22895	20.2	30.9	44.5	46.4	34.5				7891	68.7	72.9	77.9	57.8	69.7
Suburban	18972	20.7	30.8	42.3	47.3	35.6				6751	65.5	74.1	76.2	60.0	69.4
Urban/Sub	14803	22.7	30.1	39.7	40.1	33.1				4898	62.3	67.2	69.8	58.3	64.8
ECONOMIC STATUS															
Lower-Lower/Mid	30084	21.6	31.7	41.9	43.8	34.5				10381	64.8	70.5	73.5	57.7	67.0
Middle	20038	20.5	30.4	43.6	45.6	35.2				7052	66.8	74.8	76.5	59.1	69.6
Upper-Upper/Mid	6548	19.7	27.2	39.6	50.0	32.2				2107	67.9	72.6	77.8	63.0	71.2

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		SMOKERS ONLY -- GOT CIGARETTES FROM FAMILY				SMOKERS ONLY -- BOUGHT CIGARETTES AT STORE				
		GRADE				GRADE				
		6th	7th	9th	12th	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		3037	4479	6523	5501	3037	4479	6523	5501	19540
GROUP	N									
OVERALL	19540	21.6	24.1	24.9	18.0	17.3	26.6	56.2	82.9	50.9
GENDER										
Male	9517	19.6	22.0	22.9	17.8	18.6	27.9	59.0	84.3	51.8
Female	9869	24.0	26.2	26.5	18.0	15.8	25.5	53.9	81.8	50.2
TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Public	18056	21.6	24.3	25.3	18.0	16.7	26.1	55.8	82.9	50.7
Nonpublic	1484	22.4	21.7	20.4	16.9	23.2	31.8	61.6	83.4	53.9
REGION										
One	5744	19.4	21.3	22.0	20.9	22.8	34.9	63.2	84.0	54.8
Two	3149	21.0	22.8	26.1	17.7	19.1	20.2	52.7	83.5	50.7
Three	4919	25.1	25.3	26.3	14.6	12.0	22.1	51.3	83.0	46.9
Four	5728	21.4	26.6	26.1	18.2	14.8	25.4	55.1	81.8	50.5
ETHNICITY										
Caucasian	17096	21.6	24.3	25.4	17.7	16.8	25.8	56.5	83.6	51.9
African-American	949	22.5	19.0	13.7	26.8	20.1	32.7	51.3	68.8	41.3
Hispanic	452	12.5	26.4	25.7	17.6	22.2	33.7	57.5	74.3	44.5
Asian	193	16.7	20.9	17.5	15.9	19.3	14.0	39.7	75.4	45.1
POPULATION DENSITY										
Rural/Sub	7891	23.3	26.4	29.3	16.9	11.8	21.4	50.6	81.8	45.5
Suburban	6751	21.3	23.3	22.5	18.9	19.1	27.1	58.5	83.8	54.1
Urban/Sub	4898	19.7	20.2	21.9	18.4	22.9	36.8	61.2	83.4	55.3
ECONOMIC STATUS										
Lower-Lower/Mid	10381	21.9	24.3	26.6	18.7	20.8	27.7	56.1	82.7	50.9
Middle	7052	21.3	23.6	24.2	18.1	12.8	25.7	57.2	83.0	52.1
Upper-Upper/Mid	2107	21.2	24.1	19.5	13.4	14.1	23.4	53.5	83.9	46.8

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

SMOKERS ONLY -- BOUGHT CIGARETTES FROM VENDING MACHINE

	N	GRADE					ALL
		6th	7th	9th	12th	19540	
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	19540	3037	4479	6523	5501	19540	
GROUP OVERALL	19540	16.2	23.1	34.5	25.3	26.4	
GENDER							
Male	9517	18.1	25.2	34.1	27.2	27.4	
Female	9869	14.0	21.1	34.8	23.5	25.6	
TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Public	18056	16.1	23.3	34.0	24.8	26.2	
Nonpublic	1484	17.3	21.4	41.0	31.5	29.6	
REGION							
One	5744	19.4	26.6	40.3	31.9	31.5	
Two	3149	16.5	22.7	31.1	27.9	26.2	
Three	4919	14.5	18.2	27.7	18.6	20.9	
Four	5728	13.8	24.1	36.0	23.5	26.3	
ETHNICITY							
Caucasian	17096	16.6	24.6	35.3	25.5	27.3	
African-American	949	10.5	9.8	15.9	17.2	13.0	
Hispanic	452	8.3	17.6	27.4	21.6	19.2	
Asian	193	16.7	20.9	25.4	21.7	22.3	
POPULATION DENSITY							
Rural/Sub	7891	13.7	19.3	28.5	20.6	21.7	
Suburban	6751	18.9	29.8	41.6	27.7	31.8	
Urban/Sub	4898	16.8	20.8	33.3	29.3	26.7	
ECONOMIC STATUS							
Lower-Lower/Mid	10381	15.1	21.1	32.7	23.4	24.5	
Middle	7052	17.6	25.6	35.8	27.8	28.7	
Upper-Upper/Mid	2107	17.1	26.6	37.8	25.9	28.6	

SMOKERS ONLY -- STOLE CIGARETTES FROM STORE

	N	GRADE					ALL
		6th	7th	9th	12th	19540	
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	19540	3037	4479	6523	5501	19540	
GROUP OVERALL	19540	10.9	14.0	12.9	6.2	10.9	
GENDER							
Male	9517	13.9	18.7	17.9	9.3	15.0	
Female	9869	7.3	9.0	8.5	3.3	6.9	
TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Public	18056	11.0	14.4	13.0	6.0	11.0	
Nonpublic	1484	10.6	9.3	10.7	8.8	9.8	
REGION							
One	5744	11.9	12.5	12.6	7.7	11.2	
Two	3149	13.1	14.3	10.6	5.7	10.2	
Three	4919	9.6	13.7	12.9	5.0	10.4	
Four	5728	10.0	15.6	14.2	6.1	11.5	
ETHNICITY							
Caucasian	17096	11.0	14.9	13.1	6.2	11.1	
African American	949	7.2	4.9	6.1	7.0	6.1	
Hispanic	452	5.6	11.4	9.7	4.1	8.8	
Asian	193	11.1	16.3	14.3	2.9	10.4	
POPULATION DENSITY							
Rural/Sub	7891	10.1	13.2	13.5	5.4	10.7	
Suburban	6751	12.6	17.6	14.4	6.8	12.6	
Urban/Sub	4898	10.5	9.9	9.8	6.4	9.0	
ECONOMIC STATUS							
Lower-Lower/Mid	10381	9.9	13.0	11.1	5.1	9.7	
Middle	7052	12.3	15.3	14.3	7.2	12.1	
Upper-Upper/Mid	2107	11.8	15.4	16.0	7.9	13.1	

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

GOT MARIJUANA FROM SOMEONE/SOME PLACE				SMOKERS ONLY -- GOT MARIJUANA FROM FRIEND									
GRADE				GRADE									
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
GROUP OVERALL	56670	14444	14594	15413	12219	56670	9644	9644	520	1369	3762	3993	9644
		3.6	9.4	24.4	32.7	17.0			71.5	77.4	86.3	91.3	86.3
GENDER													
Male	28042	4.8	11.7	25.8	35.5	18.9	5303	5303	68.3	76.9	84.1	90.5	84.5
Female	28228	2.2	7.0	23.0	29.8	15.1	4261	4261	78.5	78.6	88.8	92.6	88.8
TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Public	52120	3.7	9.8	24.5	32.4	17.2	8980	8980	71.4	77.2	86.2	91.1	86.1
Nonpublic	4550	2.3	5.2	23.5	35.9	14.6	664	664	73.3	79.4	88.5	94.0	89.6
REGION													
One	17007	3.7	11.0	26.6	38.6	19.3	3276	3276	75.5	75.5	83.6	91.2	85.1
Two	9067	3.4	8.3	22.2	31.0	16.2	1465	1465	78.7	77.3	89.2	91.9	88.3
Three	13765	3.8	8.8	23.5	27.5	15.1	2080	2080	69.1	79.4	88.5	90.8	86.6
Four	16831	3.4	8.8	23.8	32.1	16.8	2823	2823	65.7	77.8	86.6	91.5	86.5
ETHNICITY													
Caucasian	47899	3.1	8.2	23.9	32.7	16.7	7992	7992	73.4	78.5	88.3	92.1	88.0
African-American	3924	8.3	17.1	29.3	35.5	21.6	849	849	69.5	70.7	70.9	81.7	74.2
Hispanic	1381	6.4	15.9	29.8	32.8	19.8	273	273	73.3	78.6	85.2	92.5	83.9
Asian	886	1.0	4.9	14.8	15.2	9.5	84	84	100.0	50.0	80.0	94.6	83.3
POPULATION DENSITY													
Rural/Sub	22895	3.2	8.3	22.8	27.2	14.3	3267	3267	73.3	79.5	87.0	90.6	86.3
Suburban	18972	3.2	8.8	24.9	36.7	18.5	3518	3518	69.6	77.3	86.8	92.6	87.6
Urban/Sub	14803	4.7	12.5	25.9	35.2	19.3	2859	2859	71.1	74.5	85.0	90.5	84.8
ECONOMIC STATUS													
Lower-Lower/Mid	30084	3.7	10.8	24.1	29.1	16.5	4953	4953	70.7	75.9	85.2	90.2	84.7
Middle	20038	3.7	7.9	25.3	36.8	18.5	3708	3708	71.6	79.9	87.4	91.8	87.9
Upper-Upper/Mid	6548	2.9	7.1	22.9	37.2	15.0	983	983	76.0	80.0	88.0	94.8	88.9

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

SMOKERS ONLY -- GOT MARIJUANA FROM FAMILY		GRADE				SMOKERS ONLY -- GOT MARIJUANA FROM STUDENTS AT SCHOOL						
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL						
GROUP	N	520	1369	3762	3993	9644	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	
OVERALL	9644	18.1	15.1	11.6	9.3	11.5	16.9	25.1	39.0	37.4	35.2	
GENDER												
Male	5303	20.3	13.9	11.8	9.8	11.9	15.4	25.1	38.8	41.6	36.2	
Female	4261	13.9	17.1	11.2	8.6	10.9	20.9	24.5	39.2	32.3	33.8	
TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Public	8980	18.2	15.5	11.7	9.4	11.6	17.1	25.7	39.2	37.3	35.2	
Nonpublic	664	16.7	7.4	11.1	8.7	9.8	13.3	14.7	36.8	39.5	34.8	
REGION												
One	3276	12.9	14.7	10.6	10.4	11.2	17.2	21.3	38.3	40.4	35.7	
Two	1465	20.0	12.9	11.9	9.0	11.1	18.7	27.3	43.1	39.9	38.3	
Three	2080	20.9	17.8	11.9	7.7	11.9	20.1	27.3	35.2	28.0	30.4	
Four	2823	20.3	14.5	12.6	9.3	11.8	12.6	26.9	41.1	38.7	36.7	
ETHNICITY												
Caucasian	7992	18.3	14.5	11.5	8.5	10.8	15.9	27.3	41.1	37.4	36.6	
African-American	849	15.9	19.7	9.5	15.0	14.3	17.1	17.7	21.3	33.7	24.0	
Hispanic	273	20.0	10.7	12.5	11.9	12.1	20.0	14.6	35.2	32.8	26.0	
Asian	84	0.0	0.0	11.4	5.4	7.1	50.0	40.0	28.6	40.5	35.7	
POPULATION DENSITY												
Rural/Sub	3267	19.5	14.6	13.6	8.7	12.2	16.4	26.0	39.4	32.3	33.1	
Suburban	3518	15.2	13.0	10.8	9.3	10.6	15.9	28.2	40.0	41.4	38.3	
Urban/Sub	2859	18.7	18.0	10.5	10.0	11.9	18.2	20.8	37.4	37.6	33.9	
ECONOMIC STATUS												
Lower-Lower/Mid	4953	18.9	16.1	11.3	8.7	11.6	16.8	24.9	36.9	34.2	32.6	
Middle	3708	15.3	13.0	11.8	10.6	11.5	16.3	24.6	39.3	39.1	36.7	
Upper-Upper/Mid	983	24.0	14.5	12.5	7.0	11.2	20.0	27.6	48.0	46.1	42.8	

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey*, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		GOT DRUNK AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH GRADE				GOT DRUNK AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK GRADE						
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th 14308	7th 14395	9th 15161	12th 12047	ALL 55911	6th 14308	7th 14395	9th 15161	12th 12047	ALL 55911	
GROUP	N							N				
OVERALL	55911	2.4	6.7	21.6	34.8	15.7	1.2	3.2	9.5	16.3	7.2	
GENDER												
Male	27626	2.8	7.7	22.5	41.5	17.7	1.6	4.0	10.8	21.8	9.1	
Female	27909	2.0	5.7	20.7	28.0	13.6	0.8	2.3	8.2	10.6	5.3	
TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Public	51416	2.4	6.9	21.2	33.9	15.6	1.3	3.3	9.3	15.8	7.1	
Nonpublic	4495	2.1	5.1	26.5	45.1	17.0	1.0	2.0	12.3	22.2	8.0	
REGION												
One	16676	2.6	7.3	23.4	38.9	17.2	1.2	3.7	10.9	19.4	8.3	
Two	8978	2.3	6.7	21.0	33.3	15.7	1.3	3.2	9.5	14.5	7.1	
Three	13619	2.3	5.7	20.3	29.0	13.3	1.3	2.7	8.0	11.7	5.5	
Four	16638	2.3	7.2	20.9	36.0	16.2	1.2	3.1	9.1	17.7	7.6	
ETHNICITY												
Caucasian	47408	2.2	6.8	22.5	36.4	16.5	1.1	3.1	9.6	17.0	7.5	
African-American	3787	3.4	6.1	12.7	18.9	9.6	2.2	3.5	6.4	8.8	4.9	
Hispanic	1356	5.2	5.6	21.7	29.4	12.5	2.2	3.1	13.6	13.9	6.8	
Asian	871	1.0	1.5	14.4	14.6	8.4	1.0	1.0	7.0	6.3	4.0	
POPULATION DENSITY												
Rural/Sub	22658	2.3	6.4	20.2	30.4	13.5	1.3	2.7	8.1	13.7	5.8	
Suburban	18734	2.2	7.2	22.7	39.4	17.9	0.9	3.6	10.2	18.6	8.3	
Urban/Sub	14519	2.8	6.9	21.8	34.9	16.3	1.5	3.7	10.3	16.9	8.0	
ECONOMIC STATUS												
Lower-Lower/Mid	29631	2.7	7.4	20.9	32.4	15.2	1.4	3.6	9.1	14.9	6.9	
Middle	19811	2.4	6.1	22.8	37.0	17.0	1.3	2.8	10.1	17.5	7.9	
Upper-Upper/Mid	6469	1.4	5.7	20.5	39.7	13.9	0.3	2.7	9.0	19.2	6.4	

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		GOT HIGH AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH				GOT HIGH AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK					
		GRADE				GRADE					
		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
		14299	14387	15229	12090	56005	14299	14387	15229	12090	56005
		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	
		N		N		N		N		N	
GROUP OVERALL	56005	1.4	4.1	14.1	18.7	9.3	0.8	2.3	8.5	11.8	5.6
GENDER											
Male	27670	1.9	5.1	15.3	22.1	10.7	1.1	3.1	9.7	15.2	7.0
Female	27962	0.8	3.1	13.0	15.1	7.8	0.4	1.5	7.2	8.2	4.2
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	51494	1.4	4.4	14.3	18.5	9.5	0.8	2.5	8.6	11.8	5.8
Nonpublic	4511	0.9	1.6	11.3	20.2	7.3	0.6	1.0	5.8	11.1	4.0
REGION											
One	16717	1.4	4.4	15.7	22.8	10.6	0.6	2.5	9.4	14.1	6.4
Two	8998	1.7	4.4	13.4	19.2	9.6	0.7	2.7	8.2	12.6	6.0
Three	13629	1.5	4.0	13.1	14.4	7.8	0.5	1.7	5.5	5.5	3.1
Four	16661	1.2	3.8	13.6	17.8	9.0	0.8	2.0	8.3	11.4	5.5
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	47493	1.2	3.9	14.2	18.8	9.4	0.6	2.1	8.4	11.7	5.6
African-American	3793	3.1	5.1	11.7	15.3	8.3	2.2	3.2	7.8	10.6	5.6
Hispanic	1360	3.0	5.5	16.6	18.4	9.3	1.3	3.4	12.1	11.4	6.1
Asian	868	1.0	1.5	10.1	9.7	5.9	1.0	1.5	5.7	7.1	4.0
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22685	1.3	3.9	12.9	14.1	7.4	0.8	2.2	7.7	9.1	4.6
Suburban	18799	1.1	4.3	14.7	22.1	10.7	0.5	2.5	8.9	13.7	6.5
Urban/Sub	14521	1.8	4.4	14.9	20.6	10.3	1.0	2.5	8.8	13.0	6.3
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	29659	1.4	4.7	13.3	15.4	8.4	0.7	2.7	8.3	9.4	5.1
Middle	19862	1.6	3.5	15.3	22.1	10.7	1.0	2.1	8.7	14.5	6.6
Upper-Upper/Mid	6484	0.9	3.2	14.1	23.7	8.8	0.5	1.6	8.5	15.0	5.3

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

CHEATED ON A TEST AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH				SKIPPED SCHOOL AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH									
				GRADE									
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
GROUP OVERALL	55991	14298	14391	15230	12072	55991	56191	56191	14345	14440	15284	12122	56191
GENDER													
Male	27659	6.6	15.3	28.6	28.4	19.5	27763	27763	2.9	5.2	8.8	22.9	9.4
Female	27960	5.2	12.8	24.1	17.8	15.1	28053	28053	1.7	3.7	8.6	18.1	7.6
TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Public	51488	6.0	13.7	26.0	21.6	16.9	51670	51670	2.4	4.7	9.2	21.5	9.0
Nonpublic	4503	5.8	17.4	32.4	41.6	22.2	4521	4521	1.5	2.2	2.4	8.3	3.3
REGION													
One	16716	6.5	14.2	27.8	27.4	18.9	16772	16772	2.2	4.7	9.6	22.8	9.1
Two	8971	5.8	14.3	26.2	21.0	17.0	9013	9013	2.1	4.3	9.6	24.4	9.9
Three	13629	5.6	10.4	22.4	17.9	13.8	13674	13674	2.6	4.2	7.8	18.2	7.5
Four	16675	5.9	17.0	28.3	24.1	18.8	16732	16732	2.3	4.6	8.0	18.1	8.0
ETHNICITY													
Caucasian	47488	5.7	14.3	27.0	22.7	17.5	47638	47638	2.1	3.8	7.9	20.2	8.2
African-American	3775	6.8	12.5	21.6	27.8	16.5	3814	3814	3.9	7.5	15.3	21.5	11.4
Hispanic	1359	9.9	12.7	25.0	25.7	16.8	1358	1358	3.9	8.8	19.1	23.6	12.4
Asian	872	5.5	7.9	18.3	18.8	13.1	874	874	2.0	2.0	7.8	15.1	7.1
POPULATION DENSITY													
Rural/Sub	22686	5.5	12.6	24.5	20.6	15.2	22750	22750	2.3	4.2	9.2	20.9	8.3
Suburban	18783	6.2	15.1	27.5	22.9	18.5	18859	18859	2.1	3.6	7.3	20.4	8.2
Urban/Sub	14522	6.5	15.5	27.4	26.8	19.1	14582	14582	2.4	6.3	9.9	20.1	9.4
ECONOMIC STATUS													
Lower-Lower/Mid	29670	6.1	14.6	26.7	21.7	17.2	29770	29770	2.6	5.3	10.4	20.9	9.4
Middle	19840	6.0	14.2	27.2	25.4	18.4	19917	19917	2.1	3.8	7.1	20.1	8.1
Upper-Upper/Mid	6481	5.6	11.4	22.2	22.1	14.5	6504	6504	1.6	2.6	6.7	19.9	6.2

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

SHOPLIFTED AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH		GRADE					STOLE MONEY FROM ADULT'S WALLET AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH						
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		GRADE			ALL	
GROUP	N	14323	14417	15272	12134	56146	GROUP	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
OVERALL	56146	4.3	7.3	9.1	5.4	6.6	OVERALL	56165	3.7	5.7	7.0	4.6	5.3
GENDER							GENDER						
Male	27732	6.0	10.0	11.3	7.0	8.7	Male	27741	4.4	6.4	7.6	5.5	6.0
Female	28038	2.6	4.7	7.0	3.8	4.6	Female	28053	2.9	4.9	6.6	3.6	4.6
TYPE OF SCHOOL							TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Public	51635	4.4	7.5	9.2	5.2	6.7	Public	51642	3.8	5.8	7.0	4.5	5.3
Nonpublic	4511	3.8	5.8	7.9	7.1	5.9	Nonpublic	4523	2.9	4.4	7.0	5.9	4.8
REGION							REGION						
One	16733	5.6	10.0	9.9	7.0	8.3	One	16767	4.2	5.4	7.0	4.4	5.3
Two	9003	4.6	6.3	8.1	5.1	6.1	Two	9010	3.9	5.6	6.8	5.0	5.3
Three	13658	3.5	5.8	7.8	4.1	5.4	Three	13676	2.9	5.3	6.4	3.5	4.6
Four	16712	3.6	6.6	9.8	5.1	6.3	Four	16711	3.7	6.3	7.8	5.2	5.8
ETHNICITY							ETHNICITY						
Caucasian	47619	3.9	7.1	8.8	5.1	6.3	Caucasian	47623	3.6	5.9	7.2	4.6	5.4
African-American	3795	7.2	9.8	8.8	7.5	8.4	African American	3808	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.3
Hispanic	1357	9.5	7.7	12.8	4.5	8.6	Hispanic	1361	4.3	4.7	8.7	1.5	5.0
Asian	878	4.0	3.4	13.4	6.2	6.9	Asian	874	2.0	3.9	8.3	2.5	4.2
POPULATION DENSITY							POPULATION DENSITY						
Rural/Sub	22729	3.0	5.6	8.4	4.4	5.3	Rural/Sub	22752	3.5	5.4	7.2	4.4	5.1
Suburban	18844	5.0	8.7	10.1	5.9	7.6	Suburban	18829	3.8	6.6	7.3	4.5	5.7
Urban/Sub	14573	5.7	8.8	8.7	6.1	7.3	Urban/Sub	14584	3.9	4.7	6.5	4.9	5.0
ECONOMIC STATUS							ECONOMIC STATUS						
Lower-Lower/Mid	29751	4.4	7.3	8.9	4.6	6.4	Lower-Lower/Mid	29771	4.0	5.9	7.0	4.0	5.3
Middle	19900	4.2	7.9	9.5	6.1	7.0	Middle	19903	3.3	5.2	7.0	5.0	5.2
Upper-Upper/Mid	6495	4.4	6.5	8.5	7.4	6.6	Upper-Upper/Mid	6491	3.6	5.8	7.3	6.2	5.7

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey*, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

PEER AS INTERVENTION RESOURCE		PARENT AS INTERVENTION RESOURCE				
		GRADE				
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	56062	14232	14399	15313	12118	56062
GROUP OVERALL	56062	33.5	44.4	60.3	69.1	51.3
GENDER						
Male	27672	29.6	39.3	54.6	65.7	46.7
Female	28037	37.5	49.4	66.0	72.7	56.0
TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Public	51547	33.1	44.3	59.6	68.5	51.0
Nonpublic	4515	38.0	44.7	71.4	76.8	55.2
REGION						
One	16754	33.8	42.5	59.6	68.4	50.5
Two	8984	34.7	46.5	59.5	69.3	52.5
Three	13628	32.7	43.2	59.3	67.0	49.5
Four	16696	33.4	46.0	62.6	71.3	53.1
ETHNICITY						
Caucasian	47581	34.3	46.6	62.1	70.5	53.1
African-American	3770	26.8	34.0	46.9	57.9	40.3
Hispanic	1352	27.8	29.0	47.4	57.6	37.0
Asian	877	34.3	39.4	56.4	65.7	49.9
POPULATION DENSITY						
Rural/Sub	22703	34.2	44.4	58.5	68.1	49.9
Suburban	18797	33.8	48.0	63.2	69.9	54.2
Urban/Sub	14562	32.2	38.7	59.0	69.7	49.8
ECONOMIC STATUS						
Lower-Lower/Mid	29702	32.4	41.7	57.7	67.2	49.2
Middle	19862	34.2	47.6	62.9	70.5	53.9
Upper-Upper/Mid	6498	36.8	47.6	63.4	75.4	53.4
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	55412	13996	14196	15175	12045	55412
GROUP OVERALL	55412	60.2	45.4	29.5	29.9	41.4
GENDER						
Male	27259	60.3	45.1	29.0	28.9	41.0
Female	27812	60.1	45.9	29.9	30.7	41.8
TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Public	50927	60.3	45.7	29.7	29.9	41.4
Nonpublic	4485	58.9	42.2	27.1	29.4	41.1
REGION						
One	16534	56.0	43.9	29.7	31.2	40.2
Two	8901	62.2	45.5	31.1	30.6	42.1
Three	13460	61.7	48.1	29.2	28.4	42.7
Four	16517	62.1	44.5	28.6	29.3	41.2
ETHNICITY						
Caucasian	47051	59.9	44.5	28.5	28.9	40.5
African American	3706	65.6	52.6	45.5	41.9	51.8
Hispanic	1330	65.5	56.1	29.9	37.7	49.3
Asian	869	53.5	38.6	27.7	28.0	36.2
POPULATION DENSITY						
Rural/Sub	22451	61.7	46.3	28.7	29.2	42.6
Suburban	18573	55.3	41.6	27.9	29.6	37.9
Urban/Sub	14388	63.0	49.4	32.5	31.1	44.0
ECONOMIC STATUS						
Lower-Lower/Mid	29314	63.0	47.1	31.3	30.4	43.2
Middle	19669	57.7	44.7	27.6	29.2	39.4
Upper-Upper/Mid	6429	55.3	40.4	27.4	29.0	39.0

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

		ADULT FRIEND AS INTERVENTION RESOURCE				RELATIVE AS INTERVENTION RESOURCE					
		GRADE				GRADE					
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM		6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL
		14154	14329	15246	12055	55784	13853	14087	15108	11985	55033
GROUP OVERALL	N	55784				38.5	55033				29.3
GENDER											
Male	27526	38.7	33.1	32.6	39.3	35.8	27057	28.7	21.3	21.8	27.6
Female	27907	43.7	38.7	38.4	44.8	41.2	27649	31.7	26.2	26.4	31.0
TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Public	51291	41.6	36.1	35.7	41.9	38.6	50594	30.1	23.8	24.1	29.3
Nonpublic	4493	37.2	33.8	33.7	44.3	36.9	4439	30.8	23.7	23.6	29.3
REGION											
One	16656	37.3	34.6	36.1	41.8	37.2	16376	29.3	23.5	23.8	28.0
Two	8946	43.4	35.2	38.0	42.0	39.5	8848	29.3	26.4	24.4	30.1
Three	13571	42.6	38.6	34.0	41.1	38.9	13382	31.6	23.0	23.6	29.7
Four	16611	42.9	35.2	34.9	43.0	38.9	16427	30.2	23.4	24.5	29.7
ETHNICITY											
Caucasian	47373	41.1	35.3	35.1	41.8	38.2	46782	29.4	23.0	23.4	28.5
African-American	3730	45.4	39.3	44.1	47.9	43.8	3626	38.9	35.6	35.1	39.6
Hispanic	1345	41.3	44.2	33.4	48.7	42.1	1323	33.9	26.0	32.7	32.8
Asian	874	34.8	32.5	34.8	32.9	33.8	863	34.5	18.8	17.5	23.1
POPULATION DENSITY											
Rural/Sub	22604	42.9	37.2	35.5	42.7	39.4	22310	30.8	24.4	24.4	30.3
Suburban	18716	38.0	33.5	35.0	40.7	36.6	18457	28.1	21.6	23.8	26.7
Urban/Sub	14464	42.2	36.9	36.3	42.9	39.5	14266	31.9	25.7	24.1	30.9
ECONOMIC STATUS											
Lower-Lower/Mid	29538	43.4	37.5	36.8	43.6	40.1	29095	31.7	25.8	25.4	31.2
Middle	19762	39.4	35.0	35.1	40.4	37.4	19538	29.4	22.1	23.1	27.8
Upper-Upper/Mid	6484	37.3	31.5	31.7	39.7	34.4	6400	25.8	19.9	20.1	25.2

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

COUNSELOR IN DRUG CENTER AS INTERVENTION RESOURCE

DOCTOR AS INTERVENTION RESOURCE

	N	GRADE				ALL	N	GRADE				ALL
		6th	7th	9th	12th			6th	7th	9th	12th	
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	55112	13892	14108	15119	11993	55112	55733	14130	14294	15245	12064	55733
GROUP OVERALL	55112	42.7	36.7	30.0	28.9	34.7	55733	27.9	20.9	17.4	19.1	21.3
GENDER												
Male	27083	41.3	34.3	26.7	25.5	32.1	27500	29.1	21.4	17.9	20.2	22.1
Female	27696	44.2	38.9	33.2	32.1	37.2	27890	26.7	20.4	16.9	17.9	20.5
TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Public	50651	42.8	36.1	29.8	28.8	34.4	51242	27.7	21.0	17.4	18.8	21.2
Nonpublic	4461	41.9	42.3	32.1	29.1	37.2	4491	29.6	19.7	17.0	22.7	22.6
REGION												
One	16410	40.5	37.3	30.8	29.5	34.6	16647	25.9	22.4	18.3	20.1	21.6
Two	8862	44.9	36.7	31.7	30.3	35.8	8942	28.1	20.5	18.3	18.0	21.1
Three	13403	43.9	37.2	27.0	27.5	34.3	13546	29.0	20.6	16.9	18.3	21.3
Four	16437	43.0	35.6	30.5	28.5	34.4	16598	28.8	19.8	16.3	19.3	21.1
ETHNICITY												
Caucasian	46864	42.9	36.3	29.8	28.4	34.4	47348	27.6	20.0	16.6	18.3	20.6
African-American	3630	46.8	37.6	32.5	34.5	37.9	3713	33.3	26.0	26.5	25.6	27.8
Hispanic	1324	40.8	40.7	31.9	32.7	37.6	1340	34.1	25.4	20.3	25.5	25.7
Asian	867	44.5	44.8	31.6	35.2	38.6	873	30.5	25.2	22.6	27.8	26.5
POPULATION DENSITY												
Rural/Sub	22342	43.0	35.4	27.8	27.3	33.9	22573	28.4	20.6	16.4	18.3	21.2
Suburban	18484	41.8	37.7	31.4	29.8	35.0	18706	25.4	19.8	16.6	18.4	19.8
Urban/Sub	14286	43.5	37.9	30.8	29.8	35.5	14454	29.7	23.2	19.7	21.1	23.4
ECONOMIC STATUS												
Lower-Lower/Mid	29131	43.7	37.2	30.1	28.7	35.1	29511	30.3	21.9	18.6	18.7	22.4
Middle	19579	42.2	36.3	29.9	28.8	34.2	19743	25.8	20.6	16.4	19.4	20.5
Upper-Upper/Mid	6402	40.2	35.6	29.6	30.0	34.3	6479	23.1	17.7	14.9	19.8	18.7

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

CHURCH MEMBER AS INTERVENTION RESOURCE			POLICE OFFICER AS INTERVENTION RESOURCE				
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	N	GRADE				ALL	
		6th	7th	9th	12th		
14120	14280	15217	12039	55656			
26.2	22.2	15.6	13.7	19.6			
55656							
27453	24.4	16.7	14.1	21.1			
27858	20.1	14.6	13.3	18.1			
51181	22.7	16.0	13.9	19.9			
4475	17.2	9.7	11.8	15.5			
16600	21.4	20.8	15.0	17.5			
8917	19.5	14.2	11.5	17.9			
13544	30.2	26.5	17.3	22.6			
16595	27.4	21.5	15.8	20.2			
47290	25.2	20.9	14.8	18.6			
3713	36.2	30.6	24.8	28.5			
1338	30.9	33.1	22.0	29.1			
864	14.6	14.6	16.9	14.4			
22562	28.0	23.7	15.8	21.0			
18665	21.6	18.1	14.6	16.7			
14429	28.4	25.4	16.7	21.1			
29500	29.3	24.6	16.1	21.2			
19714	24.3	20.3	15.5	18.2			
6442	18.2	17.2	14.1	16.3			
13892	14110	15100	11984	55086			
16.7	10.2	4.9	3.9	9.0			
27099	19.8	12.9	6.8	11.4			
27654	13.6	7.6	3.1	6.7			
50632	17.0	10.3	5.0	9.1			
4454	13.2	8.8	3.6	8.0			
16415	13.9	9.5	4.3	7.9			
8861	17.7	9.5	5.4	9.0			
13376	18.0	11.9	5.1	10.2			
16434	17.9	9.7	5.2	9.2			
46841	16.5	9.9	4.9	8.8			
3629	18.6	10.9	4.8	9.4			
1320	17.5	14.6	3.6	11.4			
863	14.0	5.5	5.7	7.4			
22331	17.1	10.7	5.7	9.8			
18478	15.2	8.7	4.4	7.8			
14277	17.7	11.3	4.5	9.2			
29108	18.0	10.8	5.4	9.7			
19567	15.3	10.1	4.4	8.3			
6411	15.0	8.0	4.5	8.2			

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

SCHOOL COUNSELOR AS INTERVENTION RESOURCE				STUDENT ASSISTANCE GROUP AS INTERVENTION RESOURCE								
GRADE				GRADE								
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	
	13847	14092	15116	12005	55060		13874	14081	15118	11999	55072	
GROUP OVERALL	55060	29.8	25.0	16.5	12.0	21.0	55072	20.2	17.5	14.8	14.9	16.9
GENDER												
Male	27079	27.2	21.5	14.1	10.9	18.6	27082	18.0	14.4	11.0	11.4	13.7
Female	27652	32.4	28.4	18.6	13.1	23.4	27663	22.5	20.4	18.6	18.3	20.0
TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Public	50604	30.4	25.1	16.1	11.9	21.0	50615	20.3	17.3	14.7	14.7	16.8
Nonpublic	4456	23.9	23.4	21.1	13.4	21.0	4457	19.1	19.6	16.3	17.8	18.4
REGION												
One	16397	28.3	24.1	17.9	13.3	21.1	16400	17.4	16.7	15.0	15.9	16.2
Two	8855	30.1	24.9	18.6	13.3	21.7	8862	22.2	19.0	15.0	15.4	17.9
Three	13384	33.2	28.6	14.9	11.3	22.6	13373	20.7	19.2	14.5	14.2	17.3
Four	16424	28.1	22.8	15.0	10.7	19.2	16437	21.6	15.9	14.9	14.3	16.7
ETHNICITY												
Caucasian	46824	29.7	24.7	16.4	11.8	20.8	46837	20.3	17.6	14.9	14.5	16.9
African-American	3621	33.5	25.0	17.5	14.4	23.0	3631	21.6	16.8	14.3	18.0	17.5
Hispanic	1316	27.8	29.7	15.8	11.1	23.6	1320	19.3	15.6	15.2	16.6	16.3
Asian	867	30.0	27.7	21.8	16.9	23.8	863	18.2	18.4	17.4	21.4	18.9
POPULATION DENSITY												
Rural/Sub	22317	30.5	25.5	15.8	11.4	21.6	22332	21.0	18.1	14.3	13.8	17.1
Suburban	18483	28.6	24.8	16.4	12.3	20.3	18466	18.9	17.3	16.0	15.7	16.9
Urban/Sub	14260	29.8	24.3	17.3	12.6	21.1	14274	20.4	16.4	14.0	15.5	16.6
ECONOMIC STATUS												
Lower-Lower/Mid	29089	30.0	25.9	17.1	12.9	21.7	29099	20.9	17.2	15.0	14.5	16.9
Middle	19574	31.1	26.0	16.5	11.3	21.1	19570	19.5	18.5	14.3	15.6	16.9
Upper-Upper/Mid	6397	24.7	19.2	13.6	9.7	17.6	6403	19.4	16.5	16.0	14.5	16.8

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

TEACHER AS INTERVENTION RESOURCE				COACH AS INTERVENTION RESOURCE								
GRADE				GRADE								
	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL		
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	14186	14349	15276	12081	55892	14089	14241	15216	12035	55581		
GROUP	N					N						
OVERALL	55892	27.1	16.9	8.9	11.3	16.1	55581	14.2	12.9	11.4	12.0	12.6
GENDER												
Male	27566	27.2	17.1	9.0	11.6	16.3	27415	18.0	16.6	14.1	15.5	16.0
Female	27974	27.1	16.7	8.7	11.0	15.9	27819	10.4	9.3	8.7	8.6	9.2
TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Public	51384	27.6	17.1	8.9	11.2	16.2	51101	14.4	13.2	11.5	11.8	12.7
Nonpublic	4508	22.5	14.6	8.5	12.8	15.2	4480	12.2	10.3	9.2	14.2	11.4
REGION												
One	16693	22.0	15.0	9.6	11.2	14.4	16589	10.6	10.7	11.8	11.3	11.1
Two	8960	29.2	16.6	10.6	11.6	16.8	8908	16.5	12.4	12.5	11.9	13.3
Three	13587	30.4	20.7	8.3	11.2	18.1	13513	15.2	16.2	11.0	13.3	13.9
Four	16652	28.5	15.5	7.6	11.3	15.7	16571	15.8	12.5	10.6	11.8	12.7
ETHNICITY												
Caucasian	47452	26.9	16.0	8.4	11.1	15.6	47247	14.0	12.8	11.2	12.1	12.5
African-American	3747	31.8	18.5	12.7	11.6	18.9	3680	17.2	14.7	14.4	12.5	14.8
Hispanic	1344	27.2	28.7	11.1	15.9	22.8	1336	14.7	14.8	11.6	14.1	14.0
Asian	872	28.9	18.3	12.0	16.1	18.5	870	12.9	6.4	10.3	10.7	10.1
POPULATION DENSITY												
Rural/Sub	22638	29.3	17.7	9.3	11.8	17.5	22513	15.2	14.8	11.9	12.7	13.8
Suburban	18747	23.0	13.7	8.0	10.8	13.5	18684	11.5	10.6	11.1	11.7	11.2
Urban/Sub	14507	28.2	20.0	9.4	11.2	17.1	14384	15.5	12.5	11.0	11.5	12.7
ECONOMIC STATUS												
Lower-Lower/Mid	29604	30.2	18.3	10.0	12.3	17.8	29397	15.6	14.1	12.1	12.7	13.7
Middle	19796	25.2	16.7	8.1	9.8	14.8	19721	13.2	13.0	10.7	11.1	11.9
Upper-Upper/Mid	6492	19.4	11.6	6.4	11.8	12.3	6463	11.2	7.8	10.3	11.8	10.0

Source: Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995

THE 1995 PENNSYLVANIA YOUTH-RISK SURVEY

SCHOOL NURSE AS INTERVENTION RESOURCE		ADMINISTRATOR/PRINCIPAL AS INTERVENTION RESOURCE										
		GRADE										
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	6th	7th	9th	12th	ALL							
TOTAL N COMPLETING ITEM	14163	14311	15264	12073	55811							
GROUP OVERALL	55811	16.3	10.6	7.2	7.0	10.3	N 55176	15.2	10.0	4.9	4.6	8.7
GENDER												
Male	27515	15.2	9.6	6.6	6.3	9.5	27118	16.9	10.7	6.1	5.5	9.9
Female	27950	17.5	11.5	7.7	7.6	11.1	27726	13.5	9.2	3.7	3.7	7.6
TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Public	51310	16.4	10.8	7.1	7.0	10.3	50706	15.6	10.3	4.9	4.4	8.8
Nonpublic	4501	15.2	9.2	8.5	6.7	10.3	4470	11.8	6.9	4.6	7.1	7.9
REGION												
One	16670	12.8	10.5	7.3	6.2	9.3	16418	12.9	9.0	4.6	4.5	7.8
Two	8947	15.5	10.9	7.8	8.0	10.5	8872	16.1	10.6	5.5	4.1	9.0
Three	13566	17.7	11.5	8.3	7.8	11.6	13404	16.0	11.3	4.6	4.6	9.4
Four	16628	19.0	9.9	5.6	6.5	10.3	16482	16.3	9.4	5.1	4.9	9.0
ETHNICITY												
Caucasian	47421	15.9	10.3	6.9	6.9	10.0	46927	14.8	9.4	4.7	4.5	8.4
African-American	3722	22.5	11.9	10.6	7.6	13.4	3630	20.8	13.5	6.7	5.5	11.9
Hispanic	1341	17.8	13.9	7.3	7.6	12.2	1320	16.4	16.5	3.2	4.0	11.7
Asian	872	18.4	11.4	10.3	10.2	12.4	868	16.0	5.9	5.2	5.1	7.8
POPULATION DENSITY												
Rural/Sub	22606	17.9	11.0	7.5	7.5	11.3	22384	15.6	10.2	5.6	4.9	9.4
Suburban	18726	12.4	9.4	6.7	6.4	8.6	18499	12.9	8.1	4.3	4.3	7.2
Urban/Sub	14479	18.0	11.7	7.3	6.9	11.0	14293	17.1	12.4	4.8	4.5	9.6
ECONOMIC STATUS												
Lower-Lower/Mid	29546	18.8	11.6	7.5	6.8	11.3	29145	17.1	11.0	5.7	5.0	9.8
Middle	19784	14.7	10.3	7.5	7.3	9.9	19613	14.1	9.5	4.1	4.1	7.8
Upper-Upper/Mid	6481	10.1	7.5	4.7	6.9	7.3	6418	10.2	6.9	3.8	3.7	6.4

Source: *Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude and Use Survey, Diagnostics Plus, Inc. 1995*

